

September 2022

# York County Community Health Needs Assessment

*Summary of Findings*



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# Overview

## Key Findings

The data reported below suggest that the issues affecting or likely to affect the health of York County residents include problems arising from limited health access, social determinants of health issues around poverty, trauma, and housing, poor mental health, and too few positive health behaviors. Specific findings include:

- Survey data show that York County residents' health issues are strongly associated with obesity and associated indicators such as poor eating, a lack of physical activities, and poor mental health.
- York County adults reported they were less physically active (less exercise or weight training) and were also less likely to report one or more economic hardships since the last CHNA.
- Suicide death rates have increased in York County and three in five (60%) residents report being affected negatively by grief, loss and burnout.
- One significant access issue is a lack of insurance among Blacks (generally twice as high as among whites) and Latinos (generally three to four times as high as among whites).
- Corresponding to the insurance issue is the sizable income inequality by race and ethnicity within these communities. Blacks and Hispanics have significantly lower median household income than Whites in all WellSpan counties. This truth may be underappreciated because York County is predominantly white and not very diverse demographically.
- There is a higher concentration of poverty in the region's urban centers including York City, where there also tends to be higher concentrations of racial and ethnic minority groups, including Black/ African American and Hispanic/Latino.
- The County Health Rankings data suggest that York County residents' health issues are strongly associated with health behaviors, including obesity and associated indicators such as poor eating, a lack of physical activities, and poor mental health. Clinical care indicators are relatively poor due to having too few primary care physicians, dentists, and mental health providers. Health issues related to the physical environment, notably high rates of individual commuting and high rates of air pollution, are also poor.

## Context

The leading causes of death and disability have changed markedly over the past century. In the United States today, the leading causes of death are all non-communicable diseases: heart disease, cancer, and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease. Compare today's causes of death to 1900, when infectious diseases like pneumonia, influenza, and tuberculosis accounted for most mortality.<sup>i</sup> Improvements in sanitation and hygiene, vaccinations, and the emergence of antibiotics helped reduce infectious disease, in turn leading to increases in longevity and decreases in infant mortality.<sup>ii</sup>

Reducing death and disability from chronic disease is likely best approached similarly to the way the public health sector attacked the problems of infectious disease; i.e., through interventions aimed at society as a whole and not solely at individuals. A public health approach defined infectious disease as a community problem and it would be wise to define non-communicable disease as a community problem as well.

Prevention of lifestyle diseases for too long has focused on trying to change individual behavior and choices and has focused on the individual and their personal responsibilities. This individual focus ignores research that clearly shows how influential physical and social surroundings are on individuals' actions. Context and environment shape decision-making processes that impact health. Research suggests that altering environments may be an effective driver of behavior change. Intentionally designing environments and policies, in terms of both public laws and organizational practices, to promote healthy behaviors holds promise to reverse the increase of lifestyle diseases.<sup>iii</sup>

The data included in this community health assessment primarily focus on individuals, the incidence and prevalence of specific conditions, attitudes, and behaviors present within the local community, but such data represent only part of the story. There are multiple influences on community health and multiple barriers to health improvement. Identifying, documenting, and addressing these multiple influences and barriers are as necessary for improving a community's health as is understanding individual-level data. This means that communities must address multiple factors impacting health through policy interventions that emphasize the interaction between individual characteristics and environmental context. For example, efforts to educate people on the importance of exercise will do little to change behaviors if people lack safe, affordable, and accessible places to exercise.

Chronic, non-communicable diseases pose a tremendous health burden throughout the world, but it is not only death that matters. We are also interested in disability. Long-term health risk and disability can be quantified by calculating something known as disability-adjusted life years. Disability-adjusted life years (DALYs) calculations provide an estimate of the burden of disease by assessing premature mortality and disability, thus providing an overall view of the most important contributors to health loss. In the United States, the leading causes of DALYs are the non-communicable diseases mentioned earlier: heart disease, lung cancer, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, accidents, diabetes, and major depressive disorders. But focusing primarily on these diseases emphasizes treatment, not root causes and prevention, and will do little to reduce lives lost and disability.

Instead of focusing on specific conditions, the data gathered in this Community Health Needs Assessment identifies the risk factors that lead to these conditions and create the most premature death and disability. In the United States and Pennsylvania today, those behaviors include dietary risks, smoking and alcohol use, and high body mass index. Each contributes to cancer, cardiovascular and circulatory disorders, chronic respiratory diseases, and diabetes. So, understanding how many county residents smoke, drink, get insufficient physical activity, and who fail to eat properly and maintain a healthy weight helps us understand how many area residents are exposed to significant long-term health

risks and gives York County somewhere to focus. Interpreting these behaviors in the context of demographic and psychosocial characteristics will help guide that focus.

## *Data Sources*

The primary source of local, current information comes from a Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) survey. The CHNA survey information is based on a behavioral risk factor survey of 886 adult residents of York County. The survey interviewing took place from January – March, 2022. The survey sample was designed to be representative of the adult, non-institutionalized population of York County. Any non-CHNA data used to profile the social determinants of health and demographic makeup of York County, which includes statistics related to population growth, employment, income, expenses, income supports, poverty, housing, transportation, the environment, education, social integration, and stress come primarily from government sources like the American Community Survey, the Pennsylvania Department of Health, and other similar government-supported data collection systems. Data used to profile health-related indicators such as health care access, mortality, morbidity, and health behaviors, also come primarily from publicly-available sources that include the Census Bureau’s American Community Survey, the Pennsylvania Department of Health, and the County Health Rankings.

This assessment also uses supplemental data from a Special Population Community Survey which was distributed through local health coalitions’ contacts and partners with a desire to collect a greater number of survey responses from racial/ethnic minority groups, low-income individuals living in poverty and families. The survey, administered online, yielded 562 responses in York County and was conducted from February – April, 2022.

The Special Population Community Survey was distributed through a grassroots effort across the county. Social service agencies, community-based organizations and local non-profit partners were instrumental in distributing the survey to their client and mailing list contacts. Though the sample size was large, the sample did not necessarily aim to mirror the demographics of the communities; instead, the goal of the Special Population Community Survey was to provide an opportunity beyond the representative survey methodology to collect the responses of diverse populations within our community to better understand their health. Comparisons between the general public and the Special Population Community Survey are discussed in a later section.

## *Overview of Secondary Data*

There are roughly 445,565 community members who call York County home. York County's median household income of \$66,457 is slightly higher than the Pennsylvania median (\$63,627). York County has nearly one in ten community members living in poverty (9.6%). The urban center of York City demonstrates the highest concentration of poverty within York County as well as being the most racially and ethnically diverse geographic area. York County's median home value (\$177,100), median monthly rent (\$957) and the owner-occupied housing rate (74.9%) are similar to the state overall (\$187,500, \$958 and 69.0%, respectively). Please see Attachment A – Secondary Data Analysis for the full secondary data report.

The secondary data shows that health access is a significant issue in York County. Part of this comes from having too few healthcare professionals and part of this is a high rate of uninsuredness among Blacks and Latinos. Slow population growth reflects an aging population, which also underscores the importance of prevention behaviors as a means of slowing health costs. Key points:

- One significant access issue for these counties is a lack of insurance among Blacks (generally twice as high as among whites) and Latinos (generally three to four times as high as among whites).
- Corresponding to the insurance issue is the sizable income inequality by race and ethnicity within these communities. Blacks and Hispanics have significantly lower median household income than Whites in all WellSpan counties. This truth may be underappreciated because York County is predominantly white and not very diverse demographically.
- There is a higher concentration of poverty in the region's urban centers including York City, where there also tends to be higher concentrations of racial and ethnic minority groups, including Black/ African American and Hispanic/Latino.
- The local population continues to age. In all mid-state counties, the population under 10 years of age is declining and in most counties the population under 20 years of age is declining. The aging of the population reflects the fact that there is relatively little in-migration from other parts of the United States.
- Housing costs are a significant issue, with, on average, more than one in five (19%) homeowners and about one in two (46%) renters having severe financial stress from their housing costs.
- Social factors related to aging and single parenthood exacerbate social determinants issues. Increasing shares of the population are over 65 years of age and living alone or are single females living with children.
- Overweight and obesity are too high among children, according to data collected by the state.
- Free and reduced lunch rates, an indicator of economic disadvantage with social determinants of health consequences, are rising in most every school district and are extremely high in some areas.
- Death rates have surged as a result of COVID-19.

York County ranks favorably in the Robert Wood Johnson's County Health Rankings, including number 24 overall (out of 67 counties) for Health Outcomes and number 15 overall for Health Factors. York County's relative health ranking has remained mostly consistent since 2016 and is typically within the top 20 percent of Pennsylvania counties. The County Health Rankings data suggest that York County residents' health issues are strongly associated with health behaviors, including obesity and associated indicators such as poor eating, a lack of physical activities, and poor mental health (see Table 1). Clinical care indicators are relatively poor due to having too few primary care physicians, dentists, and mental health providers. Health issues related to the physical environment, notably high rates of individual

commuting and high rates of air pollution, are also poor. Attachment A provides more data on the 2022 York County Health Rankings.

*Table 1. County Health Rankings for York County, 2022*

County	Length of Life	Quality of Life	Health Behaviors	Clinical Care	Social & Economic Factors	Physical Environment
York	22	27	20	8	13	62
<b>Top Performing Counties</b>						
Chester	3	1	1	10	1	44
Centre	1	5	6	16	2	29
Montgomery	5	2	2	2	3	37

## *Health-Related Indicators*

Identifying community health needs based on the prevalence of health risks and health disparities emphasizes those health risks that contribute most to the non-communicable diseases that are among the leading causes of death and disability. This approach shows the most significant health risks in southcentral Pennsylvania relate to obesity, including obesity-related behaviors such as diet and exercise, and mental health in terms of both the number of people affected and the amount of death and disability each creates. Preliminary data also show that health care access issues exacerbate these problems and that most of these risk factors are unevenly distributed across demographic groups.

Table 2 shows the current distribution of the health-related attitudes, behaviors and experiences of York County adults in 2022 and in 2017. Reviewing the overall data shows that access indicators are generally favorable, with most residents reporting they have health care coverage, and a personal physician. Still, about one in four residents have not seen a dentist or had a routine check-up in the past year, about two in five residents experienced stress about money worries and nearly one in ten skipped medical treatment due to cost in the past year. Many of those with insurance have high deductible health plans, and a sizable number of these plan holders have skipped treatment due to cost in the past year. Behavioral risk indicators show that few residents exercise regularly and far too many residents are overweight or obese. Behavioral indicators also show that about one in seven residents is a current smoker. Finally, nearly two in three residents exhibited some depressive symptoms, two in five say that the COVID pandemic negatively affected their mental health, and nearly two in five experienced at least some stress due to loss of a loved one. A quarter of adults say they have not received any COVID vaccine and, consequently, one in eight does not believe that vaccines in general are safe and effective.

Comparing the county-level survey indicators to the indicators from the prior county health needs assessment survey finds that most comparable indicators have changed little. Table 2 presents CHNA survey indicators and a comparison to data collected in in York County's 2017 CHNA.

Table 2. Proportion of Adults Reporting Attitude, Behavior or Experience for Selected Community Health Needs Assessment Items, York County 2017 and 2022

Indicator	2017	2022
Did not receive health care because of a lack of transportation	6%	4%
Adult e-cigarette vaping (% current vapers)	6%	4%
Used illegal drugs in past year	7%	4%
Fell behind paying rent or mortgage		5%
Did not receive health care in past year because of cost	12%	9%
PHQ-8 current depression indicator-currently depressed	13%	10%
Skipped or reduced meals		11%
Experienced any unfair treatment b/c of race, ethnicity or cultural background		12%
Uninsured (% of pop. under age 65 without health insurance)	10%	5%
No health insurance any time during past year (ages 18 - 64)	14%	9%
Ate fast food three or more days in past week	14%	12%
Does not get needed social and emotional support	7%	10%
Experienced a reduction in pay		13%
Adult smoking (% current smokers)	19%	15%
Binge drinking behavior	19%	14%
Does not have a personal physician	16%	12%
Poor or fair health	16%	16%
Needs help reading health materials at least occasionally		16%
Used marijuana one or more days in past month		17%
Does not believe vaccines are generally safe and effective		13%
Experienced any trauma symptoms		22%
Has a high-deductible health plan	25%	23%
COVID negatively impacted family finances		26%
Economic hardships (one or more)	37%	27%
No routine check-up with doctor in past 12 months	24%	27%
Has not seen a dentist in past year	27%	25%
Has not received COVID vaccine		26%
Stressed about recent loss of a loved one		38%
Did not participate in physical activities or exercise in past month	26%	37%
COVID negatively impacted mental health		43%
At least one day mental health was not good in past month	40%	46%
At least one day physical health was not good in past month	45%	45%
Stressed about money worries		44%
No strength training in past month	53%	61%
One or more days with depressive symptoms in past two weeks	64%	65%
BMI: Overweight and Obese	72%	73%
Experienced any symptoms of not getting enough sleep		71%



## COVID-Related Indicators

In addition to the indicators discussed in Table 2 that represent data gathered during a typical community health needs assessment process, the circumstances created by the COVID-19 epidemic necessitated a closer look at indicators that might reflect residents' experiences during the pandemic. Table 3 shows that the pandemic's primary impact was on residents' mental well-being. Nearly half (43%) of respondents said that the COVID outbreak negatively impacted their mental health. One in three (35%) were unable to get the things they need due to the COVID outbreak. One in four (26%) respondents reported that their family finances were negatively impacted.

**Table 3. Effects of COVID-19 Outbreak**

*Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?*

The COVID-19 outbreak has impacted my mental health in a negative way.	43%
It has been difficult for me to get the things I need due to the COVID-19 outbreak.	35%
The COVID-19 outbreak has impacted my family's finances in a negative way.	26%
The loss of a family member to COVID hurt my personal wellbeing.	14%
The loss of a family member to COVID hurt my household finances.	2%

## Stressors

To better contextualize the mental health and financial strains created by the COVID epidemic, the survey gathered data about life stressors and financial hardships experienced in the year prior to the survey. A majority of survey respondents said they had experienced at least some stress from feeling overloaded or from family problems and about half experienced some stress from work problems or money worries.

*Table 4. How much of a hassle were the following things for you – did they cause no stress, some stress, moderate stress, or severe stress for you during the past 12 months?*

	Some, Moderate, or Severe stress
Feeling generally "overloaded"	62%
Problems related to family	58%
Work or job problems	49%
Money worries like paying bills	44%
Recent loss of a loved one	38%
Problems with your friends	22%
Having to move, either recently or in the future	20%
Worries about food, shelter, health care, and transportation	18%
Crime or safety in your neighborhood	11%
Sexual, emotional, or physical abuse	7%
Problems with alcohol or drugs	5%

## Economic Hardships

The share of respondents who reported at least one economic hardship (27% as reported in Table 1), was significantly lower than the proportion who were stressed about money worries (44%). While experiencing an economic hardship is somewhat common, experiencing any one specific hardship is less common. One in eight respondents had experienced a reduction in pay, and one in ten skipped or reduced meals in the past year, which were the most common hardships (see Table 5). Housing problems, either evictions or having to live temporarily in a shelter or with others, were reported by few respondents.

Data in Table 2 shows that the proportion of respondents experiencing at least one economic hardship is *lower* compared to the prior needs assessment. The expected financial disruptions created by COVID, and recent reporting about rapid inflation, including the hardships it is creating, could cause some to speculate that economic hardships are underreported in this assessment. Despite expectations that recent events should be driving increased economic hardships, the government's COVID-19 safety net policies had a positive effect on household finances, particularly for lower income households. The University of Michigan reports that,

In sum, though inflation remains of great concern to the American public, data indicate the economic and financial gains made by American households during the pandemic persisted through the end of 2021, despite rising prices. This is particularly true for low-income U.S. households. It is for this reason we argue that any discussion of inflation must be brought into conversation with, and balanced by, the historic success of the economic recovery, which has placed so many U.S. households in a strong financial position. This further means it will be important to track indicators of financial well-being and material hardship as the nation gets further away from pandemic safety net policies.<sup>iv</sup>

Table 5. The following questions are about several factors that can affect a person's health. Did any of the following hardships happen to you in the last 12 months?

	York
Did you experience a reduction in pay for any reason?	13%
Did you skip or reduce your meals?	11%
Were you unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?	9%
Were you worried that your food would run out before you got money to buy more?	8%
Did you lack health insurance coverage?	7%
Were you unable to purchase needed food because you couldn't afford it?	6%
Were you unable to get needed medical care because you couldn't afford it?	6%
Were you unable to purchase needed GAS because you couldn't afford it?	6%
Did you fall behind in paying your rent or mortgage?	5%
Were you let go or permanently laid off from your job?	5%
Were you unable to get any needed prescription medications because you couldn't afford it?	5%
For financial reasons, did you have to temporarily live with others or in a shelter or on the street during the last 12 months?	3%
Did you have any utilities, such as water, heat, or electricity, shut off because you couldn't afford it?	2%
Were you evicted from your apartment or house?	0%

## *Social Determinants*

Public health researchers frequently attribute persistent patterns of health disparities, i.e., gaps in access, conditions, or behaviors that are larger for some demographic groups than for others, to a set of social determinants. These social determinants can include not only demographic attributes but also psychosocial stressors, such as discrimination and trauma.<sup>v</sup> Social determinants thinking suggests that health is determined by access to social and economic opportunities that arise from the places where we learn, live, and work. According to the Centers for Disease Control (CDC), “The conditions in which we live explain in part why some Americans are healthier than others and why Americans more generally are not as healthy as they could be.” As such, the CDC has established a set of indicators that can track progress towards a goal of creating social and physical environments that promote good health for all people.

When comparing responses from the representative community survey with the Special Population Community Survey, respondents from the Special Population Community Survey are more likely to report poor mental and physical health and to have experienced some trauma and are more likely to be stressed about money worries, including being twice as likely to have skipped meals. Additionally, those in the Special Population Survey seem to report some positive health related behaviors (less smoking, vaping, illegal drug use), despite struggling with mental health (more likely to be currently depressed). Not surprisingly, this data demonstrates that individuals currently seeking services and support from local social service providers are more likely to demonstrate economic hardship than randomly selected respondents in our community. Negative health outcomes are often attributed to those with more economic hardships, a correlation that is also observed here. This reinforces the need to address social determinants of health barriers to overcome health disparities.

Table 6. Proportion of Adults and Social Service Agency Participants Reporting Attitude, Behavior or Experience for Selected Community Health Needs Assessment Items, York County 2022

Indicator	General Population	Special Population
Did not exercise 30 minutes on five days in past week	82%	87%
BMI: Overweight and Obese	73%	78%
Experienced any symptoms of not getting enough sleep	71%	49%
One or more days with depressive symptoms in past two weeks	65%	75%
No strength training in past month	61%	61%
At least one day mental health was not good in past month	46%	63%
At least one day physical health was not good in past month	45%	58%
Stressed about money worries	44%	61%
COVID negatively impacted mental health	43%	58%
Stressed about recent loss of a loved one	38%	38%
Did not participate in physical activities or exercise in past month	37%	45%
No routine check-up with doctor in past 12 months	27%	18%
Economic hardships (one or more)	27%	32%
COVID negatively impacted family finances	26%	37%
Has not received COVID vaccine	26%	11%
Has not seen a dentist in past year	25%	32%
Has a high-deductible health plan	23%	19%
Experienced any trauma symptoms	22%	27%
Used marijuana one or more days in past month	17%	16%
Needs help reading health materials at least occasionally	16%	17%
Poor or fair health	16%	20%
Adult smoking (% current smokers)	15%	8%
Binge drinking behavior	14%	14%
Experienced a reduction in pay	13%	15%
Does not believe vaccines are generally safe and effective	13%	5%
Experienced any unfair treatment b/c of race, ethnicity or cultural background	12%	13%
Does not have a personal physician	12%	8%
Ate fast food three or more days in past week	12%	13%
Skipped or reduced meals	11%	18%
PHQ-8 current depression indicator-currently depressed	10%	20%
Does not get needed social and emotional support	10%	13%
Did not receive health care in past year because of cost	9%	7%
No health insurance any time during past year (ages 18 - 64)	9%	8%
Fell behind paying rent or mortgage	5%	10%
Uninsured (% of pop. under age 65 without health insurance)	5%	2%
Adult e-cigarette vaping (% current vapers)	4%	4%
Used illegal drugs in past year	4%	3%
Did not receive health care because of a lack of transportation	4%	9%

Table 7 displays the relationships that exist between each survey indicator and demographic information such as poverty status, race and ethnicity, gender, age, and county, and psychosocial determinants such as depression, trauma experiences, and discrimination. The color coding identifies whether there is a significant relationship between each indicator and each subgroup and how strong those differences are; the darkest coloring indicates the strongest associations.

The area's health disparities, generally speaking, show clear patterns. Age is significantly associated with differential outcomes related to many indicators. Older residents are more likely to have better access to healthcare and have better rates on most prevention-related indicators, although they are also more likely to have specific health conditions. Younger residents are more likely to drink, use illegal drugs, and smoke (cigarettes and e-cigarettes). Race and ethnicity is also significantly associated with differential outcomes related to access, conditions, and prevention behaviors. Poverty is significantly associated with differential outcomes related to access, behaviors, conditions, and prevention. There are few notable differences by gender.

Table 7 also shows the overwhelming disparities that relate to psychosocial indicators related to depression, trauma experiences, and discrimination. These experiences produce some of the strongest disparities across most types of indicators. In most cases, these psychosocial attributes result in greater disparities for more indicators than any of the demographic characteristics, although it is essential to note that some groups are more likely to report these experiences.

*Table 7. Demographic and Psychosocial Associations to Health Indicators*

Indicator	Poverty	Race/Ethnicity	Gender	Age	Depression	Trauma Experience	Unfair Treatment
Did not receive health care because of a lack of transportation							
Adult e-cigarette vaping (% current vapers)							
Used illegal drugs in past year							
Fell behind paying rent or mortgage							
Did not receive health care in past year because of cost							
PHQ-8 current depression indicator-currently depressed							
Skipped or reduced meals							
Experienced any unfair treatment b/c of race, ethnicity or cultural background							
Uninsured (% of pop. under age 65 without health insurance)							
No health insurance any time during past year (ages 18 - 64)							
Ate fast food three or more days in past week							
Does not get needed social and emotional support							
Experienced a reduction in pay							
Adult smoking (% current smokers)							
Binge drinking behavior							
Does not have a personal physician							
Poor or fair health							
Needs help reading health materials at least occasionally							
Used marijuana one or more days in past month							
Does not believe vaccines are generally safe and effective							
Experienced any trauma symptoms							
Has a high-deductible health plan							
COVID negatively impacted family finances							
Economic hardships (one or more)							
No routine check-up with doctor in past 12 months							
Has not seen a dentist in past year							
Has not received COVID vaccine							
Stressed about recent loss of a loved one							
Did not participate in physical activities or exercise in past month							
COVID negatively impacted mental health							
At least one day mental health was not good in past month							
At least one day physical health was not good in past month							
Stressed about money worries							
No strength training in past month							
One or more days with depressive symptoms in past two weeks							
BMI: Overweight and Obese							
Experienced any symptoms of not getting enough sleep							
Did not exercise 30 minutes on five days in past week							
No significant difference p. > .05							
Significantly different, weak association p. < .05, sresid < 3							
Significantly different, moderate association p. < .05, sresid > 3							
Significantly different, strong association p. < .05, sresid > 4							

## Notes

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<sup>i</sup>Infectious diseases are caused by pathogenic microorganisms, such as bacteria, viruses, parasites or fungi; the diseases can be spread, directly or indirectly, from one person to another. Zoonotic diseases are infectious diseases of animals that can cause disease when transmitted to humans. Noncommunicable diseases (NCDs), also known as chronic diseases, are not passed from person to person. They are of long duration and generally slow progression. The four main types of noncommunicable diseases are cardiovascular diseases (like heart attacks and stroke), cancers, chronic respiratory diseases (such as chronic obstructive pulmonary disease and asthma) and diabetes. (WHO definitions)

<sup>ii</sup><http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/mm4829a1.htm>

<sup>iii</sup>See Stulberg, Harvard Public Health Review, Vol 2, Oct 2014

<sup>iv</sup> See <https://poverty.umich.edu/publications/material-hardship-and-well-being-of-u-s-households-at-the-end-of-2021/>

<sup>v</sup> See "Discrimination: A Social Determinant Of Health Inequities", Health Affairs Blog, February 25, 2020.

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# *Attachment A: Secondary Data Analysis*

## *Data Overview*

All data in the tables below are extracted from Census Bureau American Community Survey (ACS) 1-year and 5-year estimates, except where noted. Since all ACS data is survey based, all of the estimates provided in this report are subject to sampling error. This report uses ACS 5-year survey estimates whenever possible because the data has larger sample sizes, which produces more precise estimates due to smaller sampling error. When population subgroups are particularly small, readers are reminded that large year-to-year changes in the estimates may be a result of sampling variability. All monetary values in the tables are expressed in 2019 inflation-adjusted dollars, using the CPI index for all urban consumers.

## *Demographic Statistics*

### *A. Health Care Access Statistics*

#### *Health Insurance Coverage*

Health coverage rates have increased in York County for most groups ([Health Insurance G1](#)).

#### *County Health Rankings*

York County ranks favorably in the Robert Wood Johnson’s County Health Rankings, including number 12 overall (out of 67 counties) for Social & Economic factors and number 14 overall for Health Behaviors. York County’s relative health ranking has remained mostly consistent since 2016 and is typically within the top 20 percent of Pennsylvania counties. The County Health Rankings data suggest that York County residents’ health issues are strongly associated with health behaviors, including obesity and associated indicators such as poor eating, a lack of physical activities, and poor mental health. Clinical care indicators are relatively poor due to having too few primary care physicians, dentists, and mental health providers. Health issues related to the physical environment, notably high rates of individual commuting and high rates of air pollution, are also poor ([County Health Rankings](#)).

#### *Deaths*

Suicide death rates have increased in York County ([Deaths](#)).

### *B. Population Statistics*

#### *Total Population*

York County’s population has grown at a faster rate than that of the State. York County’s population growth rate is not as high as that of the United States, which is 6% ([Population A1](#)).



### *Population Shares by Age*

The median age in York County is higher than that of the state and the nation. York County has a higher share of residents ages 85 and over compared to the nation ([Population A2](#)).

### *Share of Population by Race and Ethnicity*

The population shares of minority groups in York County has been decreasing or staying the same. White persons continue to comprise over 90% of the population in York County ([Population A3](#)).

### *Internet Access*

York County has access to broadband internet, while only about half of households actually have broadband internet. ([Internet Access](#)).

### *Language*

Over 90% of households in York County speak only English. This rate is higher than that of the state and nation. The most common second language spoken for all counties is Spanish or Spanish Creole ([Language](#)).

## *C. Income Statistics*

### *Household and Family Income*

Incomes in York County have been increasing in recent years, even after adjusting for inflation. The highest income households in York County experienced the biggest percentage income gains between the two reference periods. In York County, the lowest quintile income experienced the lowest gains ([Income C-1](#)).

### *Median Household Income by Race and Ethnicity*

There are large income disparities by race and ethnicity in York County, with Black and Latino households having much lower median income levels than White households ([Income C-2](#)).

### *Poverty*

In York County, poverty rates have slightly decreased for most people. Poverty has increased for married couple families and those with children, as well as for children under 18, and those 65 and older ([Income C-3](#)).

### *Households with Supplemental Benefits in the Past 12 Months*

The number of households in York County that receive supplemental benefits, which include food stamps/SNAP, cash public assistance, and supplemental security income, has increased for those 60 years and older, and has decreased for households below poverty level and for those with children under 18 ([Income C-4](#)).

### *Per-Capita Income*

Even accounting for inflation, per-capita income has increased in York County ([Income C-5](#)).

## *D. Employment Statistics*

### *Employment Status of the Population 16 Years and Older*

Over the past 5 years, the rate of labor force participation has decreased in York County ([Employment D-1](#)).

### *Means of Transportation to Work*

The average length of workers' commutes in York County has increased in recent years. York County has experienced a drop in rates of walking, which is consistent with the state and the nation. York County has seen an increase in working from home as have the state and the nation ([Employment D-2](#)).

### *Employment by Occupation*

Jobs in York County have shifted away from sales and moved to transportation/warehousing and production and moving ([Employment D-3](#)).

### *Employment by Class of Worker*

Employment in York County has shifted away from government jobs into private, self-employed, and unpaid family work ([Employment D-4](#)).

### *Employment by Industry Sector*

Franklin County has experienced a shift of employment away from sectors such as construction and into transportation and warehousing ([Employment D-5](#)).

## *E. Education Statistics*

### *Educational Attainment of the 25+ Population*

York County is experiencing an increase in the educational attainment levels of adults ([Education E-1](#)).

## *School Enrollment*

The percentages of college-age adults who are enrolled in higher education has increased in York County for both men and women ([Education E-2](#)).

## *F. Household Statistics*

### *Households by Occupancy*

York County has seen an increase in house vacancy rates. The share of renter-occupied housing units has increased in York County as well ([Household B-1](#)).

### *Housing Characteristics*

Inflation adjusted median home value has remained virtually stagnant in York County. Housing affordability has improved for owners and renters in York County ([Household B-2](#)).

### *Households by Type*

Household size has not changed in York County, and has also remained virtually stagnant in the U.S. Shares of single-parent households have increased slightly in York County ([Household B-3](#)).

## *G. Children*

### *Health Insurance Coverage for Children under 6 Years of Age*

The U.S., PA and York County have seen a decrease in health insurance coverage for children under 6 years old ([Health Insurance G1](#)).

### *Uninsured Population under Age 25*

Among the 6-18 age group, the rate of uninsured is 4% in York County ([Health Insurance](#)).

### *Medicaid Enrollment among Children*

York County has over 38,000 children enrolled in Medicaid ([Medicaid](#)).

### *TANF – Children Receiving Aid*

York County has seen a decrease in children receiving TANF from 2010 to 2019 ([TANF](#)).

### *SNAP – Children Enrolled*

York County has seen an overall decrease in population obtaining SNAP benefits ([SNAP](#)).

***CHIP – Children Enrolled***

PA has seen a decrease in children enrolled in CHIP, while York County has seen an increase ([CHIP](#)).

***Race & Ethnicity - Children***

About 78% of children in York County are non-Hispanic White. York County has about 9% of children in the Hispanic/Latino race category ([Race](#)).

***Obesity - Children and teens overweight or obese***

About three in ten teens ages 10 to 17 in Pennsylvania are overweight or obese ([Obesity State](#)).

***Grades K-12 Screened for BMI by Percentile***

Nearly 20% of all students grades K through 12 screened in the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile or higher for BMI in York County ([Obesity County](#)).

***Ratio of Pediatricians to Child Population in PA***

Pennsylvania has 97 general pediatricians per 100,000 children, compared with 80 in the United States ([Pediatricians](#)).

***Rate of Pediatricians to Child Population by County***

York County has 4.6 pediatricians per 100,000 children ([Pediatricians cont](#)).

***Children ages 3-4 with access to high-quality pre-k***

York County has 11.3% of children with access to publically funded, high-quality Pre-K ([High Quality PreK](#)).

***Children ages 3-4 below 300% poverty with access to publicly funded, high-quality pre-k***

York County has fewer children ages 3-4 below 300% poverty with access to publicly funded high-quality pre-k compared to the state (40%) ([PreK](#)).

***Population Shares by Age - Children***

The U.S. and PA saw decreases in population 19 and younger. York County showed decreases in all age groups ([Population A2](#)).

### ***Population Poverty – Children and Families***

York County has 14% of children in poverty. York County has fewer children in poverty compared to the state (18%) and the country (19%) ([Income C-3](#)).

### ***Households with Children Receiving Food Stamp Benefits***

Rates of eligible children receiving food stamps are higher in York County to that of the state and the US. York County has seen a decrease in those receiving benefits in the comparison time period ([Income C-4](#)).

### ***Students with Limited English Language Proficiency***

York County has nearly 5% of students with limited English proficiency ([Language](#)).

### ***Students Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Lunch***

York County has an average of 43% of students eligible for free or reduced school lunch ([Free Reduced Lunch](#)).

### ***PSSA Math by County***

York County has average PSSA Math scores of 41% scoring proficient and advanced ([PSSA Math](#)).

### ***PSSA Reading by County***

York County has 59% of students scoring proficient or advanced on average Reading PSSA ([PSSA Reading](#)).

### ***PSSA Science by County***

York County has an average of 63% of students scoring proficient or advanced in PSSA Science ([PSSA Science](#)).

### ***Youth Homelessness***

York County has nearly 2,000 homeless youths (1,889) ([Homelessness](#)).

### ***WIC***

York County has 5,885 individuals receiving WIC benefits ([WIC](#)).

## ATTACHMENT A: SECONDARY DATA ANALYSIS SUMMARY – YORK COUNTY

<b>Table G1. Health Insurance Coverage</b>								
	<b>United States</b>			<b>Pennsylvania</b>			<b>York County</b>	
	<b>2008-12</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2008-12</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2008-12</b>	<b>2015-19</b>
<b>Health Insurance Coverage</b>								
Population with health insurance coverage	258,778,088	291,458,259	32,680,171	11,284,898	11,872,063	587,165	391,780	417,998
% of population with coverage	85.10%	91.2%	6.1%	90.30%	94.3%	4.0%	91.10%	94.9%
% with private health insurance*	66.1%	67.9%	1.8%	72.8%	73.0%	0.2%	75.1%	74.9%
% with public coverage*	32.1%	35.1%	3.0%	32.6%	36.3%	3.7%	30.1%	34.7%
% of population without health insurance	14.900%	8.800%	-6.1%	9.700%	5.700%	-4.0%	8.900%	5.100%
<b>Percent Uninsured by Race and Ethnicity</b>								
Black	17.5%	10.1%	-7.40%	14.5%	7.5%	-7.00%	14.4%	7.6%
Latino	30.1%	18.2%	-11.90%	20.7%	12.9%	-7.80%	19.3%	11.4%
White Non-Latino	10.4%	5.9%	-4.50%	8.1%	4.7%	-3.40%	7.8%	4.3%
<b>Percent Uninsured by Age Group*</b>								
Under 6 years old	5.2%	4.1%	-1.10%	5.2%	4.6%	-0.60%	3.6%	3.2%
Ages 19-25	23.2%	14.7%	-8.50%	15.5%	9.5%	-6.00%	17.4%	9.0%
Ages 65 and older	1.0%	0.8%	-0.20%	0.5%	0.4%	-0.10%	0.2%	0.3%

\*Comparison data is for years 2011-2015 (earliest year that age group was split into these categories)

Health coverage rates have increased in York County for most groups. [Click here to return to text](#)

**County Health Rankings**

	<b>Health Outcomes</b>	<b>Health Factors</b>	<b>Length of Life</b>	<b>Quality of Life</b>	<b>Health Behaviors</b>	<b>Clinical Care</b>	<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>	<b>Physical Environment</b>
County	Rank	Rank	Rank	Rank	Rank	Rank	Rank	Rank
Adams	10	8	10	19	11	27	7	17
Franklin	12	18	16	22	19	53	8	29
Lancaster	9	16	7	15	7	45	13	60
Lebanon	29	19	19	43	18	12	19	65
York	19	15	21	25	14	17	12	55

York County ranks favorably in the Robert Wood Johnson's County Health Rankings, including number 12 overall (out of 67 counties) for Social & Economic factors and number 14 overall for Health Behaviors. York County's relative health ranking has remained mostly consistent since 2016 and is typically within the top 20 percent of Pennsylvania counties. The County Health Rankings data suggest that York County residents' health issues are strongly associated with health behaviors, including obesity and associated indicators such as poor eating, a lack of physical activities, and poor mental health. Clinical care indicators are relatively poor due to having too few primary care physicians, dentists, and mental health providers. Health issues related to the physical environment, notably high rates of individual commuting and high rates of air pollution, are also poor. [Click here to return to text](#)

**Deaths**

	<b>2010</b>	<b>2019</b>
<b>Deaths (all causes)</b>	3,621	4,293
<b>Population</b>	434,972	449,058
<b>Crude Rate Per 100,000</b>	832.50	956
<b>Age Adjusted Rate Per 100,000</b>	723.8	725.4
<b>Suicide Deaths</b>	67	74
<b>Population</b>	434,972	449,058
<b>Crude rate per 100,000</b>	15.4	16.5
<b>Age-Adjusted Rate per 100,000</b>	14.4	15.7

Source:

<https://wonder.cdc.gov/controller/datarequest/D76;jsessionid=BADEA22907284CA90DD91380B1C3#Options>

	<b>2015</b>	<b>2019</b>
<b>Overall Deaths</b>	4,235	4,294
<b>Homicide deaths per 100,000 (2013-19)</b>	4	

Source: 2013-2019 data;

<https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/app/pennsylvania/2021/measure/factors/15/data>Suicide death rates have increased in York County. [Click here to return to text](#)

<b>Table A1: Total Population</b>									
	<b>United States</b>			<b>Pennsylvania</b>			<b>York County</b>		
	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>% change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>% change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>% change</b>
Total Population	306,603,772	324,697,795	6%	12,660,739	12,791,530	1%	431,967	445,565	3%
<b>Population by Gender</b>			<b>change</b>			<b>change</b>			<b>change</b>
Male share of population	49.20%	49.20%	0.00%	48.70%	49.00%	0.30%	49.30%	49.40%	0.10%
Female share of population	50.80%	50.80%	0.00%	51.30%	51.00%	-0.30%	50.70%	50.60%	-0.10%

York County's population has grown at a faster rate than that of the State. York County's population growth rate is not as high as that of the United States, which is 6%. [Click here to return to text](#)



<b>Table A2: Population Shares by Age</b>									
	<b>United States</b>			<b>Pennsylvania</b>			<b>York County</b>		
	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>
Under 5 years	6.60%	6.10%	-0.50%	5.70%	5.50%	-0.20%	6.20%	5.70%	-0.50%
5 to 9 years	6.60%	6.20%	-0.40%	6.00%	5.70%	-0.30%	6.40%	6.10%	-0.30%
10 to 14 years	6.70%	6.40%	-0.30%	6.30%	6.00%	-0.30%	6.70%	6.40%	-0.30%
15 to 19 years	7.20%	6.50%	-0.70%	7.20%	6.40%	-0.80%	6.80%	6.30%	-0.50%
20 to 24 years	7.00%	6.80%	-0.20%	6.80%	6.50%	-0.30%	5.70%	5.80%	0.10%
25 to 34 years	13.30%	13.90%	0.60%	11.80%	13.10%	1.30%	11.60%	12.30%	0.70%
35 to 44 years	13.60%	12.60%	-1.00%	13.10%	11.70%	-1.40%	14.30%	12.10%	-2.20%
45 to 54 years	14.50%	13.00%	-1.50%	15.30%	13.20%	-2.10%	15.90%	14.10%	-1.80%
55 to 59 years	6.30%	6.70%	0.40%	6.80%	7.20%	0.40%	6.80%	7.40%	0.60%
60 to 64 years	5.30%	6.20%	0.90%	5.70%	6.90%	1.20%	5.70%	6.80%	1.10%
65 to 74 years	6.90%	9.10%	2.20%	7.60%	10.00%	2.40%	7.40%	9.90%	2.50%
75 to 84 years	4.30%	4.60%	0.30%	5.40%	5.30%	-0.10%	4.50%	5.10%	0.60%
85 years and over	1.70%	1.90%	0.20%	2.30%	2.50%	0.20%	2.00%	2.10%	0.10%
Median age (years)	37	38.1	1.10	39.9	40.8	0.90	39.8	41	1.20

The median age in York County is higher than that of the state and the nation. York County has a higher share of residents ages 85 and over compared to the nation. [Click here to return to text](#)

<b>Table A3: Share of Population by Race and Ethnicity</b>									
	<b>United States</b>			<b>Pennsylvania</b>			<b>York County</b>		
	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>
White	75.30%	76.30%	1.00%	82.70%	84.20%	1.50%	90.70%	91.00%	0.30%
Black/African American	14.00%	13.50%	-0.50%	12.70%	11.70%	-1.00%	7.60%	6.50%	-1.10%
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.70%	1.60%	-0.10%	0.70%	0.60%	-0.10%	0.70%	0.60%	-0.10%
Asian	6.60%	5.50%	-1.10%	4.00%	3.00%	-1.00%	1.90%	1.60%	-0.30%
Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	0.40%	0.30%	-0.10%	0.10%	0.10%	0.00%	0.10%	0.10%	0.00%
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	18.00%	16.10%	-1.90%	7.30%	5.50%	-1.80%	7.50%	5.30%	-2.20%

The population shares of minority groups in York County has been decreasing or staying the same. White persons continue to comprise over 90% of the population in York County. [Click here to return to text](#)

## ATTACHMENT A: SECONDARY DATA ANALYSIS SUMMARY – YORK COUNTY

Broadband Access			
	United States	Pennsylvania	York County
Households with broadband	---	36.90%	52.00%
Households with access to broadband	76.60%	86.50%	97.00%

Source: <https://datawrapper.dwcdn.net/9LhSS/8/>

York County has access to broadband internet, while only about half of households actually have broadband internet. [Click here to return to text](#)

Language Spoken at Home									
	United States			Pennsylvania			York County		
	2007-11	2015-19	change	2007-11	2015-19	change	2007-11	2015-19	change
Population 5 years and over	286,433,395	304,930,125	18,496,730	11,933,062	12,084,967	151,905	405,358	419,997	14,639
Speak only English	79.70%	78.40%	-1.3%	90.00%	88.60%	-1.4%	93.40%	92.30%	-1.1%
Speak a language other than English	20.30%	21.60%	1.3%	10.00%	11.40%	1.4%	6.60%	7.70%	1.1%
Spanish or Spanish Creole	12.60%	13.40%	0.8%	4.20%	5.00%	0.8%	3.90%	4.80%	0.9%
Other Indo-European languages	3.70%	3.70%	0.0%	3.60%	3.70%	0.1%	1.60%	1.80%	0.2%
Asian and Pacific Island languages	3.20%	3.50%	0.3%	1.70%	2.00%	0.3%	0.80%	0.80%	0.0%
Other languages	0.80%	1.10%	0.3%	0.50%	0.70%	0.2%	0.20%	0.30%	0.1%

Over 90% of households in York County speak only English. This rate is higher than that of the state and nation. The most common second language spoken for all counties is Spanish or Spanish Creole. [Click here to return to text](#)

**Income C-1**

	United States			Pennsylvania			York County		
	2007-11	2015-19	% change	2007-11	2015-19	% change	2007-11	2015-19	% change
<b>Household Income Quintile Averages</b>									
Lowest quintile	\$ 12,178	\$ 13,870	12.20%	\$ 12,205	\$ 13,887	12.12%	\$ 15,834	\$ 17,551	9.78%
Second quintile	\$ 31,864	\$ 37,214	14.38%	\$ 31,182	\$ 36,604	14.81%	\$ 37,796	\$ 42,636	11.35%
Third quintile	\$ 53,738	\$ 63,218	15.00%	\$ 52,435	\$ 62,027	15.46%	\$ 59,614	\$ 66,693	10.61%
Fourth quintile	\$ 84,253	\$100,061	15.80%	\$ 81,177	\$ 97,002	16.31%	\$ 86,381	\$ 98,188	12.03%
Highest quintile	\$184,876	\$228,670	19.15%	\$173,362	\$214,725	19.26%	\$160,417	\$188,549	14.92%
<b>Household Income</b>									
Median household income	\$ 53,363	\$ 62,843	15.08%	\$ 52,240	\$ 61,744	15.39%	\$ 59,254	\$ 66,457	10.84%
Mean household income	\$ 73,382	\$ 88,607	17.18%	\$ 70,072	\$ 84,849	17.42%	\$ 72,009	\$ 82,723	12.95%
<b>Family Income</b>									
Median family income	\$ 65,026	\$ 77,263	15.84%	\$ 65,847	\$ 78,521	16.14%	\$ 70,171	\$ 78,786	10.93%
Mean family income	\$ 85,384	\$103,863	17.79%	\$ 84,074	\$102,124	17.67%	\$ 82,763	\$ 94,821	12.72%

Incomes in York County have been increasing in recent years, even after adjusting for inflation. The highest income households in York County experienced the biggest percentage income gains between the two reference periods. In York County, the lowest quintile income experienced the lowest gains. [Click here to return to text](#)

<b>Table C2: Median Household Income by Race and Ethnicity</b>									
	United States			Pennsylvania			York County		
	2007-11	2015-19	change	2007-11	2015-19	change	2007-11	2015-19	change
Total	\$ 52,762	\$ 62,843	\$ 10,081	\$ 51,651	\$ 61,744	\$ 10,093	\$ 58,586	\$ 66,457	\$ 7,871
Black	\$ 35,635	\$ 41,935	\$ 6,300	\$ 32,621	\$ 38,560	\$ 5,939	\$ 42,294	\$ 49,746	\$ 7,452
Latino	\$ 41,965	\$ 51,811	\$ 9,846	\$ 33,612	\$ 41,725	\$ 8,113	\$ 34,382	\$ 39,309	\$ 4,927
White Non-Latino	\$ 57,597	\$ 68,785	\$ 11,188	\$ 54,859	\$ 66,184	\$ 11,325	\$ 60,542	\$ 69,300	\$ 8,758

There are large income disparities by race and ethnicity in York County, with Black and Latino households having much lower median income levels than White households. [Click here to return to text](#)

<b>Table C3: Poverty</b>									
	<b>United States</b>			<b>Pennsylvania</b>			<b>York County</b>		
	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>
All families	10.50%	9.50%	-1.00%	8.80%	8.40%	-0.40%	6.70%	6.50%	-0.20%
With related children under 18 years	16.40%	15.10%	-1.30%	14.70%	14.30%	-0.40%	11.40%	11.00%	-0.40%
Married couple families	5.10%	4.80%	-0.30%	3.70%	3.60%	-0.10%	2.30%	2.80%	0.50%
With related children under 18 years	7.40%	6.60%	-0.80%	5.00%	5.00%	0.00%	2.90%	3.90%	1.00%
Female-headed households, no husband present	29.40%	26.50%	-2.90%	28.10%	25.80%	-2.30%	26.30%	23.30%	-3.00%
With related children under 18 years	38.20%	36.10%	-2.10%	38.40%	36.10%	-2.30%	34.50%	31.80%	-2.70%
All People	14.90%	13.40%	-1.50%	13.10%	12.40%	-0.70%	9.60%	9.60%	0.00%
Individual poverty by age									
Under 18 years	20.80%	18.50%	-2.30%	18.40%	17.60%	-0.80%	13.50%	14.00%	0.50%
18-64 years	13.70%	12.60%	-1.10%	12.30%	11.90%	-0.40%	9.00%	8.80%	-0.20%
65 years and over	9.40%	9.30%	-0.10%	8.40%	8.10%	-0.30%	5.90%	6.80%	0.90%
Individual poverty by race									
Black	26.50%	23.00%	-3.50%	28.70%	26.00%	-2.70%	27.60%	20.90%	-6.70%
Latino	24.10%	19.60%	-4.50%	32.00%	28.10%	-3.90%	34.10%	28.50%	-5.60%
White non-Latino	10.30%	9.60%	-0.70%	9.50%	8.90%	-0.60%	6.90%	7.00%	0.10%

In York County, poverty rates have slightly decreased for most people. Poverty has increased for married couple families and those with children, as well as for children under 18, and those 65 and older. [Click here to return to text](#)

<b>Table C4: Households with Supplemental Benefits in the Past 12 Months</b>									
	<b>United States</b>			<b>Pennsylvania</b>			<b>York County</b>		
	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>
Families below poverty level	10.50%	9.50%	-1.00%	8.80%	8.40%	-0.40%	6.70%	6.50%	-0.20%
Households with supplemental security income	4,948,413	6,443,122	673,595	237,004	292,568	19,156	5,769	8,200	500
Households with cash public assistance income	2,948,651	2,853,791	-213,587	166,959	159,879	-13,573	3,806	4,418	134
Number of households with food stamp benefits	14,339,330	15,029,498	690,168	585,892	648,528	62,636	4,911	6,185	1,274
Share of households with food stamp benefits	10%	11.70%	1.45%	10.10%	13.30%	3.20%	7.40%	10.90%	3.50%
Share of households receiving food stamp benefits that are below the poverty level	54.10%	47.30%	-6.80%	55.30%	46.00%	-9.30%	52.40%	41.60%	-10.80%
Share of households receiving food stamp benefits with one or more people 60 years and older	24.90%	33.80%	8.90%	25.90%	36.30%	10.40%	23.30%	32.40%	9.10%
Share of households receiving food stamp benefits with children under 18 years	57.10%	50.10%	-7.00%	51.00%	43.70%	-7.30%	57.70%	53.90%	-3.80%

The number of households in York County that receive supplemental benefits, which include food stamps/SNAP, cash public assistance, and supplemental security income, has increased for those 60 years and older, and has decreased for households below poverty level and for those with children under 18. [Click here to return to text](#)

<b>Table C5: Per Capita Income (Inflation-Adjusted)</b>									
	<b>United States</b>			<b>Pennsylvania</b>			<b>York County</b>		
	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>
Per capita income in the past 12 months (in 2019 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$28,448	\$34,103	\$ 5,655	\$28,355	\$34,352	\$ 5,997	\$ 28,578	\$ 32,623	\$ 4,045

Even accounting for inflation, per-capita income has increased in York County. [Click here to return to text](#)

**Table D1: Employment Status of the Population 16 years and older**

	United States			Pennsylvania			York County		
	2007-11	2015-19	change	2007-11	2015-19	change	2007-11	2015-19	change
Population in labor force	156,456,694	164,629,492	8172798	6,456,527	6,553,389	96862	234,319	235,326	1007
% of population in labor force	64.80%	63.40%	-1.4%	63.20%	62.80%	-0.4%	68.50%	65.60%	-2.9%
Civilian labor force	64.40%	63.00%	-1.4%	63.10%	62.70%	-0.4%	68.40%	65.60%	-2.8%
Armed forces	0.50%	0.40%	-0.1%	0.10%	0.10%	0.0%	0.10%	0.10%	0.0%
% of population not in labor force	35.20%	36.60%	1.4%	36.80%	37.20%	0.4%	31.50%	34.40%	2.9%
Unemployment Rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics, Annual Average)	8.70%	5.30%	-3.4%	7.90%	5.30%	-2.6%	7.40%	4.40%	-3.0%

Over the past 5 years, the rate of labor force participation has decreased in York County. [Click here to return to text](#)

**Table D2: Means of Transportation to Work**

	United States			Pennsylvania			York County		
	2007-11	2015-19	change	2007-11	2015-19	change	2007-11	2015-19	change
Drove alone	76.6%	76.8%	0.18%	77.2%	76.5%	-0.65%	84.5%	84.7%	0.28%
Carpooled	10.2%	9.0%	-1.15%	9.2%	8.5%	-0.76%	8.4%	8.4%	0.06%
Public transportation	4.9%	5.0%	0.04%	5.4%	5.6%	0.23%	0.9%	0.8%	-0.14%
Walked	2.5%	2.3%	-0.18%	3.4%	3.2%	-0.28%	1.9%	1.4%	-0.53%
Other means	1.7%	1.8%	0.08%	1.3%	1.5%	0.20%	1.1%	1.0%	-0.16%
Worked at home	4.1%	5.1%	1.03%	3.5%	4.8%	1.26%	3.2%	3.7%	0.49%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.4	26.9	1.50	25.7	27.2	1.50	26.4	27.4	1.00

The average length of workers' commutes in York County has increased in recent years. York County has experienced a drop in rates of walking, which is consistent with the state and the nation. York County has seen an increase in working from home as have the state and the nation. [Click here to return to text](#)

<b>Table D3: Employment by Occupation</b>									
	<b>United States</b>			<b>Pennsylvania</b>			<b>York County</b>		
	<b>2011-15</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2011-15</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2011-15</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	36.7%	38.5%	1.8%	36.7%	38.8%	2.1%	32.4%	34.8%	2.4%
Service occupations	18.1%	17.8%	-0.3%	17.6%	17.3%	-0.3%	16.1%	15.7%	-0.4%
Sales and office occupations	24.1%	21.6%	-2.5%	24.0%	21.2%	-2.8%	24.1%	21.5%	-2.6%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	8.9%	8.9%	0.0%	8.3%	8.1%	-0.2%	9.4%	9.1%	-0.3%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.2%	13.2%	1.0%	13.5%	14.5%	1.0%	18.0%	18.8%	0.8%
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2.0%	1.8%	-0.2%	1.5%	1.3%	-0.2%	0.9%	0.8%	-0.1%
Construction	6.2%	6.6%	0.4%	5.7%	5.8%	0.1%	6.9%	6.9%	0.0%
Manufacturing	10.4%	10.1%	-0.3%	12.2%	11.8%	-0.4%	16.9%	15.9%	-1.0%
Wholesale trade	2.7%	2.6%	-0.1%	2.8%	2.7%	-0.1%	3.6%	3.3%	-0.3%
Retail trade	11.6%	11.2%	-0.4%	11.7%	11.2%	-0.5%	11.9%	11.3%	-0.6%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.0%	5.4%	0.4%	5.1%	5.6%	0.5%	5.5%	6.3%	0.8%
Information	2.1%	2.0%	-0.1%	1.7%	1.6%	-0.1%	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.6%	6.6%	0.0%	6.4%	6.4%	0.0%	5.2%	5.5%	0.3%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	11.0%	11.6%	0.6%	9.9%	10.5%	0.6%	8.7%	9.1%	0.4%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	23.1%	23.1%	0.0%	25.9%	25.9%	0.0%	21.7%	21.8%	0.1%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	9.6%	9.7%	0.1%	8.4%	8.3%	-0.1%	7.5%	7.5%	0.0%
Other services, except public administration	4.9%	4.9%	0.0%	4.7%	4.7%	0.0%	5.1%	5.1%	0.0%
Public administration	4.8%	4.6%	-0.2%	4.1%	4.0%	-0.1%	4.9%	5.1%	0.2%

Jobs in York County have shifted away from sales and moved to transportation/warehousing and production and moving. [Click here to return to text](#)

<b>Table D4: Employment by Class of Worker</b>									
	<b>United States</b>			<b>Pennsylvania</b>			<b>York County</b>		
	<b>2011-15</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2011-15</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2011-15</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>
Private wage and salary	79.5%	80.2%	0.7%	83.9%	84.4%	0.5%	84.1%	84.1%	0.0%
Government	14.3%	13.7%	-0.6%	10.8%	10.4%	-0.4%	11.1%	10.8%	-0.3%
Self-employed	6.0%	5.9%	-0.1%	5.1%	5.0%	-0.1%	4.7%	4.9%	0.2%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%

Employment in York County has shifted away from government jobs into private, self-employed, and unpaid family work. [Click here to return to text](#)



<b>Table D5: Employment by Industry Sector</b>									
	<b>United States</b>			<b>Pennsylvania</b>			<b>York County</b>		
	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining:	2%	2%	-0.09%	1%	1%	0.06%	1%	1%	-0.12%
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1%	1%	-0.10%	1%	1%	-0.02%	1%	1%	-0.06%
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	1%	1%	0.01%	0%	1%	0.08%	0%	0%	-0.06%
Construction	7%	7%	0.33%	6%	6%	0.05%	8%	8%	-0.36%
Manufacturing	13%	12%	-0.81%	16%	14%	-1.37%	23%	19%	-3.33%
Wholesale trade	3%	3%	-0.42%	4%	3%	-0.34%	4%	4%	-0.42%
Retail trade	10%	9%	-0.57%	10%	9%	-0.49%	9%	9%	-0.44%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities:	6%	6%	0.16%	6%	6%	0.27%	6%	7%	0.78%
Transportation and warehousing	5%	5%	0.25%	5%	5%	0.33%	5%	5%	0.59%
Utilities	1%	1%	-0.08%	1%	1%	-0.06%	1%	1%	0.19%
Information	3%	2%	-0.36%	2%	2%	-0.40%	2%	1%	-0.50%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing:	8%	8%	-0.34%	8%	8%	-0.05%	6%	6%	-0.04%
Finance and insurance	6%	6%	-0.31%	6%	6%	-0.03%	5%	5%	0.01%
Real estate and rental and leasing	2%	2%	-0.04%	2%	1%	-0.02%	1%	1%	-0.04%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services:	11%	12%	1.19%	10%	11%	1.08%	9%	9%	0.83%
Professional, scientific, and technical services	7%	8%	0.90%	7%	7%	0.86%	6%	6%	0.32%
Management of companies and enterprises	0%	0%	0.05%	0%	0%	0.03%	0%	0%	0.02%
Administrative and support and waste management services	4%	4%	0.24%	3%	3%	0.19%	3%	3%	0.48%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance:	21%	22%	1.09%	24%	25%	1.25%	18%	21%	2.63%
Educational services	8%	8%	0.36%	8%	8%	0.14%	6%	6%	-0.34%
Health care and social assistance	13%	14%	0.73%	15%	17%	1.11%	12%	15%	2.97%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services:	6%	7%	0.42%	5%	5%	0.30%	4%	4%	0.22%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2%	2%	0.06%	1%	1%	0.20%	1%	1%	0.13%
Accommodation and food services	5%	5%	0.35%	4%	4%	0.11%	3%	3%	0.09%
Other services, except public administration	4%	4%	-0.10%	4%	4%	-0.06%	4%	4%	0.22%
Public administration	6%	6%	-0.50%	5%	5%	-0.31%	6%	6%	0.52%

York County has experienced a shift of employment away from sectors such as construction and into transportation and warehousing. [Click here to return to text](#)

## ATTACHMENT A: SECONDARY DATA ANALYSIS SUMMARY – YORK COUNTY

<b>Table E1: Educational Attainment of the 25+ Population</b>									
	<b>United States</b>			<b>Pennsylvania</b>			<b>York County</b>		
	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>
Less than 9th grade	6.10%	5.10%	-1.00%	3.90%	3.20%	-0.70%	4.10%	3.10%	-1.00%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8.50%	6.90%	-1.60%	8.20%	6.30%	-1.90%	8.50%	7.00%	-1.50%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	28.60%	27.00%	-1.60%	37.60%	34.70%	-2.90%	41.90%	39.60%	-2.30%
Some college, no degree	21.00%	20.40%	-0.60%	16.30%	15.90%	-0.40%	16.10%	16.30%	0.20%
Associate's degree	7.60%	8.50%	0.90%	7.40%	8.50%	1.10%	7.80%	9.20%	1.40%
Bachelor's degree	17.70%	19.80%	2.10%	16.50%	19.00%	2.50%	14.20%	16.30%	2.10%
Graduate or professional degree	10.50%	12.40%	1.90%	10.20%	12.40%	2.20%	7.40%	8.50%	1.10%
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.40%	88.00%	2.60%	87.90%	90.50%	2.60%	87.50%	89.90%	2.40%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.20%	32.10%	3.90%	26.70%	31.40%	4.70%	21.60%	24.90%	3.30%

York County is experiencing an increase in the educational attainment levels of adults. [Click here to return to text](#)

## ATTACHMENT A: SECONDARY DATA ANALYSIS SUMMARY – YORK COUNTY

<b>Table E2: School Enrollment</b>									
	<b>United States</b>			<b>Pennsylvania</b>			<b>York County</b>		
	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>
Total School Enrollees									
Nursery school, preschool	4,972,287	4,976,762	4,475	196,964	184,916	-12,048	6,739	5,677	-1,062
Kindergarten	4,143,438	4,048,970	-94,468	147,712	137,493	-10,219	5,589	5,136	-453
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	32654500	32,738,963	84,463	1233792	1,181,638	-52,154	44572	45,031	459
High school (grades 9-12)	17,431,218	16,991,221	-439,997	685,921	623,936	-61,985	24,559	22,683	-1,876
College, undergraduate	18,485,591	18,099,606	-385,985	739,386	650,995	-88,391	17,887	17,450	-437
Graduate or professional school	3,990,002	4,229,344	239,342	175,558	171,753	-3,805	4,006	3,958	-48
Share of Persons Enrolled in School by Age									
3 and 4 years	48.10%	48.30%	0.20%	49.50%	47.20%	-2.30%	45.30%	40.40%	-4.90%
5 to 9 years	95.60%	95.40%	-0.20%	94.50%	94.30%	-0.20%	94.00%	93.80%	-0.20%
10 to 14 years	98.40%	98.20%	-0.20%	98.20%	98.00%	-0.20%	98.60%	98.10%	-0.50%
15 to 17 years	96.20%	96.80%	0.60%	96.30%	95.90%	-0.40%	97.60%	97.30%	-0.30%
18 and 19 years	73.70%	75.40%	1.70%	78.90%	78.80%	-0.10%	67.80%	71.00%	3.20%
20 to 24 years	41.70%	41.40%	-0.30%	44.80%	42.30%	-2.50%	30.90%	32.50%	1.60%
25 to 34 years	13.30%	11.80%	-1.50%	12.20%	10.30%	-1.90%	10.10%	8.20%	-1.90%
35 years and over	2.80%	2.40%	-0.40%	2.20%	1.90%	-0.30%	2.30%	1.80%	-0.50%
Share Enrolled in College by Gender			0.00%			0.00%			0.00%
Share of men ages 18-24 enrolled in college	38.00%	38.50%	0.50%	42.50%	40.10%	-2.40%	28.40%	31.00%	2.60%
Share of women ages 18-24 enrolled in college	46.70%	46.90%	0.20%	51.40%	49.00%	-2.40%	36.10%	37.40%	1.30%

The percentages of college-age adults who are enrolled in higher education has increased in York County for both men and women. [Click here to return to text](#)

## ATTACHMENT A: SECONDARY DATA ANALYSIS SUMMARY – YORK COUNTY

<b>Table B1: Households by Occupancy</b>									
	<b>U.S.</b>			<b>Pennsylvania</b>			<b>York County</b>		
	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>
Total housing units	131,034,946	137,428,986	6,394,040	5,554,939	5,693,314	138,375	177,771	184,135	6,364
Percent occupied	87.60%	87.90%	0.30%	89.20%	88.80%	-0.40%	94.30%	93.60%	-0.70%
Percent vacant	12.40%	12.10%	-0.30%	10.80%	11.20%	0.40%	5.70%	6.40%	0.70%
Total occupied housing units	114,761,359	120,756,048	5,994,689	4,952,566	5,053,106	100,540	167,568	172,421	4,853
Percent owner-occupied	66.10%	64.00%	-2.10%	70.60%	68.90%	-1.70%	76.20%	74.90%	-1.30%
Percent renter-occupied	33.90%	36.00%	2.10%	29.40%	31.10%	1.70%	23.80%	25.10%	1.30%

York County has seen an increase in house vacancy rates. The share of renter-occupied housing units has increased in York County as well. [Click here to return to text](#)

<b>Table B2: Housing Characteristics</b>									
	<b>United States</b>			<b>Pennsylvania</b>			<b>York County</b>		
	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>
<b>Owner-Occupied Housing</b>									
Owner-occupied units	75,896,759	77,274,381	1,377,622	3,498,381	3,480,978	-17,403	127,640	129,109	1,469
Housing units with a mortgage	67.60%	62.70%	-4.9%	63.10%	60.10%	-3.0%	68.70%	64.80%	-3.9%
Housing units without a mortgage	32.40%	37.30%	4.9%	36.90%	39.90%	3.0%	31.30%	35.20%	3.9%
Median Value (2019 dollars)	\$ 188,621	\$ 217,500	\$ 28,879	\$165,322	\$180,200	\$ 14,878	\$180,719	\$177,100	\$ (3,619)
Households spending 30% or more of income on owner costs	27%	21%	-6%	25%	20%	-5%	25%	20%	-5%
<b>Renter-Occupied Housing</b>									
Occupied units paying rent	36,689,881	41,311,872	4,621,991	1,362,772	1,486,222	123,450	38,019	41,224	3,205
Median monthly rent (2019 dollars)	\$ 882	\$ 1,062	\$ 180	\$ 780	\$ 938	\$ 158	\$ 792	\$ 957	\$ 165
Households spending 30% or more of income on rent	52%	50%	-2%	49%	48%	-2%	46%	49%	3%

Inflation adjusted median home value has remained virtually stagnant in York County. Housing affordability has improved for owners and renters in York County. [Click here to return to text](#)

<b>Table B3: Households by Type</b>									
	<b>United States</b>			<b>Pennsylvania</b>			<b>York County</b>		
	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>
Total households	114,761,359	120,756,048	5,994,689	4,952,566	5,053,106	100,540	167,568	172,421	4,853
Average household size	2.6	2.62	0.02	2.47	2.45	-0.02	2.53	2.53	0.00
Average family size	3.19	3.23	0.04	3.06	3.04	-0.02	2.99	3.01	0.02
<b>Shares of all households that are:</b>									
Family households	66.70%	65.50%	-1.20%	65.30%	64.00%	-1.30%	70.50%	69.00%	-1.50%
Male householder, no spouse present	4.60%	4.90%	0.30%	4.20%	4.60%	0.40%	4.40%	4.70%	0.30%
Female householder, no spouse present	12.70%	12.40%	-0.30%	11.90%	11.80%	-0.10%	10.70%	11.10%	0.40%
Married-couple families	49.30%	48.20%	-1.10%	49.20%	47.70%	-1.50%	55.50%	53.10%	-2.40%
Nonfamily households	33.30%	34.50%	1.20%	34.70%	36.00%	1.30%	29.50%	31.00%	1.50%
Householder living alone	27.30%	27.90%	0.60%	29.10%	29.70%	0.60%	24.20%	24.70%	0.50%
65 years and over, living alone	9.50%	11.00%	1.50%	11.50%	12.80%	1.30%	9.70%	11.20%	1.50%

Household size has not changed in York County, and has also remained virtually stagnant in the U.S. Shares of single-parent households have increased slightly in York County. [Click here to return to text](#)

<b>Table G1. Health Insurance Coverage -Children</b>									
	<b>United States</b>			<b>Pennsylvania</b>			<b>York County</b>		
	<b>2011-2015</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2011-2015</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2011-2015</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>
<b>Percent Uninsured by Age Group*</b>									
Under 6 years old	5.20%	4.10%	-1.10%	5.20%	4.60%	-0.60%	3.60%	3.20%	-0.40%

The U.S., PA and York County have seen a decrease in health insurance coverage for children under 6 years old. [Click here to return to text](#)

## ATTACHMENT A: SECONDARY DATA ANALYSIS SUMMARY – YORK COUNTY

Uninsured - Population under age 25 by health insurance coverage status and age group (5 year estimate) in Pennsylvania								
Location	Health Insurance Coverage	Data Type	2008 - 2012	2009 - 2013	2010 - 2014	2011 - 2015	2012 - 2016	2013 - 2017
Pennsylvania	Ages 0-5 With Insurance	Number	827,930	825,900	822,190	819,540	817,300	813,888
		Percent	94.70%	94.70%	94.70%	94.80%	95.00%	95.20%
	Ages 0-5 No Insurance	Number	46,700	46,130	45,630	44,530	42,910	41,437
		Percent	5.30%	5.30%	5.30%	5.20%	5.00%	4.80%
	Ages 0-5 Total	Number	874,630	872,030	867,810	864,070	860,210	855,325
		Percent	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Ages 6-17 With Insurance	Number	1,800,450	1,782,350	1,769,550	1,759,990	1,749,920	NA
		Percent	94.70%	94.70%	94.90%	95.10%	95.30%	NA
	Ages 6-17 No Insurance	Number	100,360	99,010	96,000	91,310	86,970	NA
		Percent	5.30%	5.30%	5.10%	4.90%	4.70%	NA
	Ages 6-17 Total	Number	1,900,810	1,881,350	1,865,550	1,851,300	1,836,900	NA
		Percent	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Ages 18-24 With Insurance	Number	1,003,310	1,017,140	1,034,550	1,053,730	1,061,380	NA
		Percent	81.10%	82.20%	83.90%	86.10%	87.60%	NA
	Ages 18-24 No Insurance	Number	233,520	220,060	198,160	169,897	150,047	NA
		Percent	18.90%	17.80%	16.10%	13.90%	12.40%	NA
	Ages 18-24 Total	Number	1,236,830	1,237,200	1,232,710	1,223,630	1,211,420	NA
		Percent	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Ages 19-25 No Insurance	Number	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	143,450
		Percent	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	12.10%
	Ages 19-25 Total	Number	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,190,181
		Percent	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Ages 19-25 With Insurance	Number	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,046,731
		Percent	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	87.90%
	Ages 6-18 No Insurance	Number	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	94,949
		Percent	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4.70%
	Ages 6-18 Total	Number	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,008,600
		Percent	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Ages 6-18 With Insurance	Number	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,913,651
		Percent	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	95.30%
York	Ages 0-5 With Insurance	Number	30,930	30,400	29,940	30,080	29,650	29,670
		Percent	96.20%	96.10%	96.40%	96.40%	96.40%	96.10%
	Ages 0-5 No Insurance	Number	1,230	1,220	1,130	1,130	1,120	1,208
		Percent	3.80%	3.90%	3.60%	3.60%	3.60%	3.90%
	Ages 0-5 Total	Number	32,160	31,620	31,080	31,210	30,770	30,878
		Percent	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Ages 6-17 With Insurance	Number	66,280	66,420	66,310	65,820	65,850	NA
		Percent	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

ATTACHMENT A: SECONDARY DATA ANALYSIS SUMMARY – YORK COUNTY

	Percent	95.70%	96.10%	96.20%	96.20%	96.60%	NA
Ages 6-17 No Insurance	Number	2,960	2,680	2,640	2,610	2,310	NA
	Percent	4.30%	3.90%	3.80%	3.80%	3.40%	NA
Ages 6-17 Total	Number	69,240	69,100	68,960	68,430	68,160	NA
	Percent	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ages 18-24 With Insurance	Number	27,650	28,140	29,540	30,800	31,660	NA
	Percent	77.40%	77.80%	81.10%	84.20%	86.70%	NA
Ages 18-24 No Insurance	Number	8,060	8,050	6,900	5,758	4,861	NA
	Percent	22.60%	22.20%	18.90%	15.80%	13.30%	NA
Ages 18-24 Total	Number	35,710	36,190	36,450	36,560	36,520	NA
	Percent	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ages 19-25 No Insurance	Number	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4,652
	Percent	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	12.70%
Ages 19-25 Total	Number	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	36,517
	Percent	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ages 19-25 With Insurance	Number	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	31,865
	Percent	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	87.30%
Ages 6-18 No Insurance	Number	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,666
	Percent	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.60%
Ages 6-18 Total	Number	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	73,408
	Percent	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ages 6-18 With Insurance	Number	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	70,742
	Percent	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	96.40%

Source: Kids Count Data Center

Among the 6-18 age group, the rate of uninsured is 4% in York County. [Click here to return to text](#)

## ATTACHMENT A: SECONDARY DATA ANALYSIS SUMMARY – YORK COUNTY

<b>Medicaid - MA - Number of children (age 0-18) enrolled by age group in Pennsylvania</b>											
<b>Location</b>	<b>Age group</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
Pennsylvania	Total	1,040,306	1,075,725	1,069,715	1,061,313	1,032,778	1,095,553	1,116,435	1,111,744	1,120,934	1,113,276
	Ages 0-4	350,503	358,778	318,147	335,711	313,067	320,091	320,547	299,808	298,613	302,572
	Ages 5-11	370,802	389,278	369,809	401,511	395,666	421,010	429,697	436,359	437,110	427,287
	Ages 12-18	319,001	327,669	304,696	324,091	324,045	354,452	366,191	375,577	385,211	383,417
York	Total	Number	30,761	32,654	33,132	34,413	33,895	37,081	37,595	37,255	38,244
	Ages 0-4	Number	10,799	11,295	10,059	10,975	10,250	10,764	10,784	10,130	10,229
	Ages 5-11	Number	11,090	11,988	11,746	13,110	13,075	14,378	14,493	14,498	14,711
	Ages 12-18	Number	8,872	9,371	9,217	10,328	10,570	11,939	12,318	12,627	13,304

Source: Kids Count Data Center

York County has over 38,000 children enrolled in Medicaid. [Click here to return to text](#)

<b>TANF - Population (age 0-17) receiving aid in Pennsylvania</b>												
<b>Location</b>	<b>Data Type</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>Change</b>
Pennsylvania	Number	152,454	153,940	143,665	136,701	133,277	124,521	111,918	104,463	88,250	78,159	-74,295
	Percent	5.50%	5.50%	5.10%	4.90%	4.80%	4.50%	4.00%	3.70%	3.20%	2.80%	-2.70%
York	Number	3,338	3,526	3,473	3,329	3,249	2,916	2,234	2,047	1,751	1,573	-1,765
	Percent	3.30%	3.50%	3.40%	3.30%	3.20%	2.90%	2.20%	2.00%	1.70%	1.50%	-1.80%

Source: Kids Count Data Center

York County has seen a decrease in children receiving TANF from 2010 to 2019. [Click here to return to text](#)



## ATTACHMENT A: SECONDARY DATA ANALYSIS SUMMARY – YORK COUNTY

SNAP - Population (age 0-21) enrolled by age group in Pennsylvania												
Location	Age group	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Change
Pennsylvania	Total	775,690	745,213	833,090	817,519	799,615	802,673	801,658	782,376	746,084	705,611	-70,079
	Ages 0-2	138,547	140,106	138,056	134,432	115,401	123,513	125,917	128,165	100,557	98,128	-40,419
	Ages 3-4	92,145	99,022	100,021	95,736	92,801	91,727	90,763	88,312	84,716	78,822	-13,323
	Ages 5-8	160,144	171,832	180,582	182,359	184,834	183,616	181,005	172,876	165,907	156,371	-3,773
	Ages 9-11	106,645	113,986	116,526	115,809	118,557	119,973	123,411	122,958	121,714	113,332	6,687
	Ages 12-14	93,867	100,736	104,848	104,392	104,755	104,748	105,275	103,543	105,125	101,996	8,129
	Ages 15-17	87,394	91,049	91,452	89,769	90,908	91,095	91,727	88,961	87,900	83,037	-4,357
	Ages 18-21	96,948	NA	101,605	95,022	65,226	88,001	83,560	77,561	80,165	73,925	-23,023
	Age 18	NA	28,482	28,562	27,007	27,133	26,323	26,316	NA	NA	NA	NA
York	Total	22,627	22,688	25,798	25,731	25,421	25,202	25,353	24,848	24,213	22,446	-181
	Ages 0-2	4,254	4,234	4,171	4,136	3,624	3,891	3,979	4,128	3,304	3,094	-1,160
	Ages 3-4	2,819	3,163	3,233	3,078	2,959	2,854	2,799	2,812	2,785	2,566	-253
	Ages 5-8	4,989	5,452	5,891	6,060	6,042	5,906	5,859	5,483	5,394	5,024	35
	Ages 9-11	3,173	3,586	3,805	3,849	3,907	3,998	4,118	4,049	3,957	3,686	513
	Ages 12-14	2,648	3,045	3,307	3,348	3,421	3,405	3,361	3,387	3,502	3,365	717
	Ages 15-17	2,278	2,500	2,623	2,702	2,891	2,802	2,935	2,760	2,925	2,640	362
	Ages 18-21	2,466	NA	2,768	2,558	1,767	2,346	2,302	2,229	2,346	2,071	-395
	Age 18	NA	708	781	743	810	763	754	NA	NA	NA	

Source: Kids Count Data Center

York County has seen an overall decrease in population obtaining SNAP benefits. [Click here to return to text](#)

ATTACHMENT A: SECONDARY DATA ANALYSIS SUMMARY – YORK COUNTY

CHIP - Number of children (age 0-18) enrolled by age group in Pennsylvania												
Location	Age group	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Change
Pennsylvania	Ages 0-4	27,569	27,888	28,050	27,518	24,796	23,939	27,838	30,679	30,478	28,016	447
	Ages 5-11	78,080	77,758	77,754	75,321	66,961	60,972	67,665	73,482	74,823	78,593	513
	Ages 12-18	91,089	88,580	87,916	84,576	75,056	62,005	66,907	71,852	73,307	76,926	-14,163
	Total	196,810	194,274	193,743	187,434	166,863	146,942	162,410	176,048	178,646	183,564	-13,246
York	Ages 0-4	1,251	1,267	1,285	1,223	1,032	1,051	1,231	1,301	1,281	1,222	-29
	Ages 5-11	3,095	3,219	3,191	3,172	2,665	2,352	2,876	3,079	3,101	3,233	138
	Ages 12-18	3,050	3,204	3,239	3,119	2,713	2,255	2,446	2,718	2,892	3,002	-48
	Total	7,401	7,692	7,715	7,515	6,414	5,658	6,553	7,098	7,275	7,458	57

Source: Kids Count Data Center

PA has seen a decrease in children enrolled in CHIP, while York County has seen an increase. [Click here to return to text](#)

Race & Ethnicity - Population - Children (ages 0-19) by race and age group in Pennsylvania					
Location	Race Ethnicity	Age group	2010	2019	Change
Pennsylvania	Hispanic or Latino Ethnicity	0-4 Years	11.03%	13.65%	2.6%
	Hispanic or Latino Ethnicity	10-14 Years	8.58%	12.41%	3.8%
	Hispanic or Latino Ethnicity	15-19 Years	7.93%	10.98%	3.1%
	Hispanic or Latino Ethnicity	5-9 Years	9.66%	13.24%	3.6%
	Non-Hisp Am Indian and Alaska Native	0-4 Years	0.13%	0.17%	0.0%
	Non-Hisp Am Indian and Alaska Native	10-14 Years	0.14%	0.13%	0.0%
	Non-Hisp Am Indian and Alaska Native	15-19 Years	0.15%	0.15%	0.0%
	Non-Hisp Am Indian and Alaska Native	5-9 Years	0.13%	0.16%	0.0%
	Non-Hisp Asian	0-4 Years	3.27%	3.76%	0.5%
	Non-Hisp Asian	10-14 Years	2.79%	3.81%	1.0%
	Non-Hisp Asian	15-19 Years	2.83%	4.14%	1.3%
	Non-Hisp Asian	5-9 Years	3.28%	3.94%	0.7%
	Non-Hisp Black or African Am	0-4 Years	13.29%	13.06%	-0.2%
	Non-Hisp Black or African Am	10-14 Years	12.88%	12.86%	0.0%
	Non-Hisp Black or African Am	15-19 Years	13.78%	12.63%	-1.2%

## ATTACHMENT A: SECONDARY DATA ANALYSIS SUMMARY – YORK COUNTY

York	Non-Hisp Black or African Am	5-9 Years	12.64%	13.52%	0.9%
	Non-Hisp Native Hawaiian & Oth Pac Is	0-4 Years	0.03%	0.04%	0.0%
	Non-Hisp Native Hawaiian & Oth Pac Is	10-14 Years	0.02%	0.03%	0.0%
	Non-Hisp Native Hawaiian & Oth Pac Is	15-19 Years	0.02%	0.03%	0.0%
	Non-Hisp Native Hawaiian & Oth Pac Is	5-9 Years	0.03%	0.04%	0.0%
	Non-Hisp Two or More Races	0-4 Years	4.28%	4.21%	-0.1%
	Non-Hisp Two or More Races	10-14 Years	2.77%	4.01%	1.2%
	Non-Hisp Two or More Races	15-19 Years	2.13%	3.12%	1.0%
	Non-Hisp Two or More Races	5-9 Years	3.40%	4.34%	0.9%
	Non-Hisp White	0-4 Years	67.97%	65.11%	-2.9%
	Non-Hisp White	10-14 Years	72.82%	66.73%	-6.1%
	Non-Hisp White	15-19 Years	73.16%	68.96%	-4.2%
	Non-Hisp White	5-9 Years	70.86%	64.75%	-6.1%
	Hispanic or Latino Ethnicity	0-4 Years	11.28%	14.61%	3.3%
	Hispanic or Latino Ethnicity	10-14 Years	8.94%	12.95%	4.0%
	Hispanic or Latino Ethnicity	15-19 Years	7.92%	12.16%	4.2%
	Hispanic or Latino Ethnicity	5-9 Years	9.77%	13.98%	4.2%
	Non-Hisp Am Indian and Alaska Native	0-4 Years	0.14%	0.27%	0.1%
	Non-Hisp Am Indian and Alaska Native	10-14 Years	0.10%	0.17%	0.1%
	Non-Hisp Am Indian and Alaska Native	15-19 Years	0.15%	0.17%	0.0%
	Non-Hisp Am Indian and Alaska Native	5-9 Years	0.16%	0.17%	0.0%
	Non-Hisp Asian	0-4 Years	1.42%	1.27%	-0.2%
	Non-Hisp Asian	10-14 Years	1.54%	1.66%	0.1%
	Non-Hisp Asian	15-19 Years	1.20%	1.89%	0.7%
	Non-Hisp Asian	5-9 Years	1.61%	1.35%	-0.3%
	Non-Hisp Black or African Am	0-4 Years	6.95%	7.28%	0.3%
	Non-Hisp Black or African Am	10-14 Years	7.10%	7.45%	0.4%
	Non-Hisp Black or African Am	15-19 Years	7.92%	7.71%	-0.2%
	Non-Hisp Black or African Am	5-9 Years	6.84%	7.38%	0.5%
	Non-Hisp Native Hawaiian & Oth Pac Is	0-4 Years	0.02%	0.05%	0.0%

# ATTACHMENT A: SECONDARY DATA ANALYSIS SUMMARY – YORK COUNTY

Non-Hisp Native Hawaiian & Oth Pac Is	10-14 Years	0.03%	0.04%	0.0%
Non-Hisp Native Hawaiian & Oth Pac Is	15-19 Years	0.02%	0.03%	0.0%
Non-Hisp Native Hawaiian & Oth Pac Is	5-9 Years	0.02%	0.06%	0.0%
Non-Hisp Two or More Races	0-4 Years	5.07%	4.45%	-0.6%
Non-Hisp Two or More Races	10-14 Years	3.14%	4.76%	1.6%
Non-Hisp Two or More Races	15-19 Years	2.50%	3.88%	1.4%
Non-Hisp Two or More Races	5-9 Years	4.15%	4.43%	0.3%
Non-Hisp White	0-4 Years	75.12%	72.08%	-3.0%
Non-Hisp White	10-14 Years	79.14%	72.97%	-6.2%
Non-Hisp White	15-19 Years	80.30%	74.17%	-6.1%
Non-Hisp White	5-9 Years	77.45%	72.63%	-4.8%

Source: Kids Count Data Center

About 78% of children in York County are non-Hispanic White. York County has about 9% of children in the Hispanic/Latino race category. [Click here to return to text](#)

## Children and teens overweight or obese by gender in Pennsylvania

Location	Gender	Data Type	2016 - 2017	2017 - 2018	2018 - 2019
Pennsylvania	Male	Percent	31%	28%	29%
	Female	Percent	29%	27%	27%
	Total 10 to 17	Percent	30%	28%	28%

*\*Data Source: Kids Count Data Center (Data Source: Child Trends analysis of data from the U.S.*

*Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, Maternal and Child Health Bureau, National Survey of Children's Health.) [https:// datacenter.kidscount.org/](https://datacenter.kidscount.org/) )*

About three in ten teens ages 10 to 17 in Pennsylvania are overweight or obese. [Click here to return to text](#)

**Obesity: York County**

SY	Grade	Screened for BMI	BMI < 5th		BMI 5th to < 85th		BMI 85th to < 95th		BMI >= 95th	
			Percentile	Percent	Percentile	Percent	Percentile	Percent	Percentile	Percent
2017-18	K-6	38,241	1,261	3.30%	24,849	64.98%	5,885	15.39%	6,246	16.33%
2017-18	7-12	30,166	758	2.51%	18,617	61.72%	5,143	17.05%	6,089	20.18%

Source: <https://www.health.pa.gov/topics/school/Pages/Statistics.aspx>

Legend: <5th Percentile= At risk for underweight; 5th to < 85th Percentile = Healthy weight; 85th to <95th Percentile = Overweight (Formerly At risk for Overweight); >=95th Percentile = Obese (Formerly Overweight)

Nearly 20% of all students grades K through 12 screened in the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile or higher for BMI in York County. [Click here to return to text](#)

US-Based Pediatric Diplomates Currently Certified, Age 70 and Under, and Estimated Number of Children by State, Including Ratios							
Diplomates and ratios, general pediatricians only				Diplomates and ratios, including subspecialists			
	State Child population	Diplomates	Child population per diplomate	Diplomates per 100,000 children		Child population per diplomate	Diplomates per 100,000 children
Pennsylvania	2,664,515	2,578	1,033.60	96.8	3,457	771	130
United States	73,653,971	58,519	1,258.60	79.5	76,214	966	104

Source: <https://www.abp.org/sites/abp/files/workforcedata2018-2019.pdf>

Pennsylvania has 97 general pediatricians per 100,000 children, compared with 80 in the United States. [Click here to return to text](#)

Number of providers per 10,000 children aged 0-17 years, as of 2015. Please note that in counties with fewer than 10,000 children, the number of providers may be overestimated					
County	Pediatricians	Psychiatrists	Family Medicine Physicians	Licensed Social Workers	Psychologists
Pennsylvania	5.4	3.4	15.2	17.8	12.3
York	4.6	2.2	17	12.1	10.3

Source: Content source: National Center on Birth Defects and Developmental Disabilities, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; <https://www.cdc.gov/childrensmentalhealth/stateprofiles-providers/pennsylvania/index.html>

York County has 4.6 pediatricians per 100,000 children. [Click here to return to text](#)

## ATTACHMENT A: SECONDARY DATA ANALYSIS SUMMARY – YORK COUNTY

Children ages 3-4 with access to high-quality pre-k in Pennsylvania								
Location	Type	Data Type	2013	2014	2015	2017	2018 - 19	2019 - 20
Pennsylvania	High-quality pre-k	Number	87,966	92,471	94,043	106,707	105,978	NA
		Percent of all children ages 3-4	29.60%	31.10%	31.70%	36.20%	35.70%	NA
	Publicly funded, high-quality pre-k	Number	52,933	56,206	55,242	68,972	75,868	68,410
		Percent of all children ages 3-4	17.80%	18.90%	18.60%	23.40%	25.50%	23.00%
York	High-quality pre-k	Number	1,765	1,689	1,784	NA	NA	NA
		Percent of all children ages 3-4	16.30%	15.60%	16.40%	NA	NA	NA
	Publicly funded, high-quality pre-k	Number	1,022	1,023	1,011	1,179	1,383	1,231
		Percent of all children ages 3-4	9.40%	9.40%	9.30%	11.50%	12.70%	11.30%

Source: Kids Count Data Center

York County has 11.3% of children with access to publically funded, high-quality Pre-K. [Click here to return to text](#)

Children ages 3-4 below 300% poverty with access to publicly funded, high-quality pre-k in Pennsylvania								
Location	Type	Data Type	2013	2014	2015	2017	2018 - 19	2019 - 20
Pennsylvania	Publicly funded, high-quality pre-k	Number	52,933	56,206	55,242	68,972	75,868	68,410
	Publicly funded, high-quality pre-k	Percent of children < 300% poverty	29.60%	31.10%	31.40%	39.40%	43.70%	40.20%
York	Publicly funded, high-quality pre-k	Number	1,022	1,023	1,011	1,179	1,383	1,231
	Publicly funded, high-quality pre-k	Percent of children < 300% poverty	16.70%	15.90%	18.80%	20.20%	22.70%	20.20%

Source: Kids Count Data Center

York County has fewer children ages 3-4 below 300% poverty with access to publicly funded high-quality pre-k compared to the state (40%). [Click here to return to text](#)

<b>Table A2: Population Shares by Age</b>									
	<b>United States</b>			<b>Pennsylvania</b>			<b>York County</b>		
	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>
Under 5 years	6.60%	6.10%	-0.50%	5.70%	5.50%	-0.20%	6.20%	5.70%	-0.50%
5 to 9 years	6.60%	6.20%	-0.40%	6.00%	5.70%	-0.30%	6.40%	6.10%	-0.30%
10 to 14 years	6.70%	6.40%	-0.30%	6.30%	6.00%	-0.30%	6.70%	6.40%	-0.30%
15 to 19 years	7.20%	6.50%	-0.70%	7.20%	6.40%	-0.80%	6.80%	6.30%	-0.50%

The U.S. and PA saw decreases in population 19 and younger. York County showed decreases in all age groups. [Click here to return to text](#)

<b>Table C3: Poverty</b>										
	<b>United States</b>			<b>Pennsylvania</b>			<b>York County</b>			
	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	
All families	10.50%	9.50%	-1.00%	8.80%	8.40%	-0.40%	6.70%	6.50%	-0.20%	
With related children under 18 years	16.40%	15.10%	-1.30%	14.70%	14.30%	-0.40%	11.40%	11.00%	-0.40%	
Married couple families	5.10%	4.80%	-0.30%	3.70%	3.60%	-0.10%	2.30%	2.80%	0.50%	
With related children under 18 years	7.40%	6.60%	-0.80%	5.00%	5.00%	0.00%	2.90%	3.90%	1.00%	
Female-headed households, no husband present	29.40%	26.50%	-2.90%	28.10%	25.80%	-2.30%	26.30%	23.30%	-3.00%	
With related children under 18 years	38.20%	36.10%	-2.10%	38.40%	36.10%	-2.30%	34.50%	31.80%	-2.70%	
Individual poverty by age										
Under 18 years	20.80%	18.50%	-2.30%	18.40%	17.60%	-0.80%	13.50%	14.00%	0.50%	

York County has 14% of children in poverty. York County has fewer children in poverty compared to the state (18%) and the country (19%). [Click here to return to text](#)

## ATTACHMENT A: SECONDARY DATA ANALYSIS SUMMARY – YORK COUNTY

<b>Table C4: Households with Supplemental Benefits in the Past 12 Months</b>									
	<b>United States</b>			<b>Pennsylvania</b>			<b>York County</b>		
	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>	<b>2007-11</b>	<b>2015-19</b>	<b>change</b>
Families below poverty level	10.50%	9.50%	-1.00%	8.80%	8.40%	-0.40%	6.70%	6.50%	-0.20%
Share of households receiving food stamp benefits with children under 18 years	57.10%	50.10%	-7.00%	51.00%	43.70%	-7.30%	57.70%	53.90%	-3.80%

Rates of eligible children receiving food stamps are higher in York County to that of the state and the US. York County has seen a decrease in those receiving benefits in the comparison time period. [Click here to return to text](#)

<b>English Language Learners - Students with limited English proficiency in Pennsylvania</b>											
<b>Location</b>	<b>Data Type</b>	<b>2009 - 10</b>	<b>2010 - 11</b>	<b>2011 - 12</b>	<b>2012 - 13</b>	<b>2013 - 14</b>	<b>2014 - 15</b>	<b>2015 - 16</b>	<b>2016 - 17</b>	<b>2017 - 18</b>	<b>2018 - 19</b>
York-Central York	Number	84	83	83	75	90	104	90	92	0	103
	Percent	1.50%	1.50%	1.50%	1.30%	1.60%	1.80%	1.50%	1.60%	1.80%	1.80%
York-Crispus Attucks Youthbuild CS	Number	1	0	0	0	10	13	13	10	0	16
	Percent	1.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	10.20%	20.30%	12.90%	10.20%	12.80%	15.20%
York-Dallastown Area	Number	92	111	111	100	99	113	113	131	19	157
	Percent	1.50%	1.80%	1.80%	1.60%	1.70%	1.80%	1.80%	2.10%	2.20%	2.50%
York-Dover Area	Number	33	37	37	36	37	44	37	26	63	39
	Percent	0.90%	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%	1.20%	1.10%	0.70%	0.90%	1.10%
York-Eastern York	Number	6	10	10	11	10	14	10	17	0	19
	Percent	0.20%	0.40%	0.40%	0.40%	0.40%	0.60%	0.40%	0.70%	0.70%	0.80%
York-Hanover Public	Number	147	119	119	119	123	127	133	140	52	183
	Percent	8.90%	7.30%	7.30%	7.30%	6.80%	7.40%	7.60%	7.50%	8.50%	9.30%
York-Helen Thackston CS	Number	0	0	0	86	70	143	135	221	93	NA
	Percent	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	17.00%	14.30%	22.60%	25.20%	39.80%	22.50%	NA
York-Lincoln CS	Number	134	114	114	86	58	0	101	77	0	110
	Percent	18.60%	15.40%	15.40%	11.50%	7.90%	0.00%	13.80%	11.10%	12.50%	16.60%
York-New Hope Academy CS	Number	63	81	81	114	79	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Percent	14.20%	15.50%	15.50%	14.90%	9.70%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
York-Northeastern York	Number	32	33	33	44	38	43	42	34	54	88
	Percent	0.90%	0.90%	0.90%	1.20%	1.00%	1.20%	1.10%	0.90%	1.40%	2.30%
York-Northern York County	Number	16	20	20	16	12	14	10	7	19	25
	Percent	0.50%	0.60%	0.60%	0.50%	0.40%	0.40%	0.30%	0.20%	0.60%	0.80%



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York-Red Lion Area	Number	40	32	32	35	30	35	36	36	31	34
	Percent	0.70%	0.60%	0.60%	0.60%	0.60%	0.70%	0.70%	0.70%	0.60%	0.70%
York-South Eastern	Number	17	5	5	2	5	4	3	3	5	4
	Percent	0.60%	0.20%	0.20%	0.10%	0.20%	0.20%	0.10%	0.10%	0.20%	0.20%
York-South Western	Number	38	34	34	33	33	35	35	24	29	36
	Percent	0.90%	0.80%	0.80%	0.80%	0.80%	0.90%	0.80%	0.60%	0.70%	0.90%
York-Southern York County	Number	15	15	15	18	20	14	14	19	12	11
	Percent	0.50%	0.50%	0.50%	0.60%	0.70%	0.50%	0.50%	0.60%	0.40%	0.40%
York-Spring Grove Area	Number	33	30	30	32	33	29	34	35	46	53
	Percent	0.90%	0.80%	0.80%	0.80%	0.90%	0.80%	0.90%	0.90%	1.20%	1.40%
York-West Shore	Number	198	208	208	196	199	186	197	185	209	198
	Percent	2.50%	2.60%	2.60%	2.50%	2.50%	2.40%	2.50%	2.40%	2.70%	2.60%
York-West York Area	Number	38	34	34	48	57	72	77	100	105	108
	Percent	1.30%	1.10%	1.10%	1.60%	1.90%	2.40%	2.60%	3.30%	3.50%	3.70%
York-York Academy Regional CS	Number	NA	NA	NA	19	16	23	21	24	21	43
	Percent	NA	NA	NA	6.40%	4.30%	5.10%	4.00%	4.00%	3.10%	5.50%
York-York City	Number	1,209	1,124	1,124	1,119	1,149	1,254	1,301	1,288	1,317	1,591
	Percent	20.80%	19.60%	19.60%	22.60%	22.40%	23.10%	22.00%	23.60%	24.20%	26.20%
York-York County School of Technology	Number	48	63	63	NA	NA	NA	63	NA	NA	NA
	Percent	3.10%	4.00%	4.00%	NA	NA	NA	3.70%	NA	NA	NA
York-York Suburban	Number	92	100	100	68	55	58	88	88	109	139
	Percent	3.20%	3.40%	3.40%	2.40%	1.90%	2.00%	2.90%	3.00%	3.60%	4.60%
Average York County											4.83%

Source: Kids Count Data Center

York County has nearly 5% of students with limited English proficiency. [Click here to return to text](#)

## ATTACHMENT A: SECONDARY DATA ANALYSIS SUMMARY – YORK COUNTY

School Lunch - Students eligible for free or reduced-price lunch in Pennsylvania											
Location	Data Type	2009 - 10	2010 - 11	2011 - 12	2012 - 13	2013 - 14	2014 - 15	2015 - 16	2016 - 17	2017 - 18	2018 - 19
York-Central York	Number	1,521	1,467	1,643	1,937	1,892	2,007	2,107	2,073	2,195	2,230
	Percent	26.60%	25.20%	27.10%	31.30%	32.00%	33.90%	35.50%	35.60%	37.00%	37.60%
York-Crispus Attucks	Number	98	106	83	90	93	64	90	97	83	101
Youthbuild CS	Percent	93.30%	93.80%	90.20%	85.70%	93.90%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
York-Dallastown Area	Number	1,133	1,283	1,371	1,563	1,616	1,732	1,828	1,804	1,799	1,873
	Percent	20.30%	21.40%	23.20%	26.20%	27.40%	28.80%	29.90%	29.10%	28.90%	29.70%
York-Dover Area	Number	982	998	1,137	1,213	1,280	1,390	1,533	1,482	1,392	1,554
	Percent	26.80%	27.70%	31.10%	34.30%	35.80%	37.40%	40.80%	41.70%	38.90%	43.80%
York-Eastern York	Number	763	868	860	948	892	1,048	1,047	998	1,013	1,158
	Percent	28.90%	33.40%	33.00%	36.40%	35.30%	41.80%	41.60%	39.40%	40.60%	48.50%
York-Hanover Public	Number	690	836	874	1,084	989	1,070	1,083	1,167	1,207	1,183
	Percent	42.20%	51.80%	53.60%	66.90%	58.10%	64.30%	61.90%	63.80%	63.60%	61.60%
York-Helen Thackston CS	Number	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,435	1,265	1,121	NA	NA
	Percent	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	100.00%	100.00%	89.70%	NA	NA
York-Lincoln CS	Number	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	681	684
	Percent	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	100.00%	100.00%
York-Northeastern York	Number	1,399	1,470	1,568	1,657	1,484	1,514	1,604	1,571	1,725	1,599
	Percent	37.50%	38.90%	41.50%	44.10%	39.20%	39.90%	41.90%	41.10%	44.10%	40.40%
York-Northern York County	Number	394	440	575	607	679	784	824	863	756	751
	Percent	13.30%	14.60%	19.60%	20.60%	23.30%	26.60%	27.70%	29.00%	25.20%	24.80%
York-Red Lion Area	Number	1,321	1,471	1,507	1,837	1,786	2,090	2,196	2,213	2,308	2,254
	Percent	24.20%	27.40%	28.40%	34.10%	34.10%	40.30%	42.40%	45.10%	45.20%	44.60%
York-South Eastern	Number	599	614	603	668	679	679	669	651	633	647
	Percent	20.50%	21.70%	21.60%	23.50%	24.60%	25.50%	25.80%	25.60%	25.10%	26.10%
York-South Western	Number	784	820	890	1,023	1,119	1,157	1,218	1,256	1,302	1,344
	Percent	19.60%	20.40%	22.60%	26.10%	26.60%	28.10%	29.60%	30.70%	31.30%	32.00%
York-Southern York County	Number	545	526	557	635	630	651	738	712	647	638
	Percent	17.00%	16.60%	17.50%	20.20%	20.40%	21.40%	24.20%	23.00%	21.20%	21.20%
York-Spring Grove Area	Number	1,128	1,094	1,249	1,240	1,360	1,421	1,314	1,322	1,294	1,274
	Percent	29.70%	29.40%	34.40%	33.90%	37.00%	38.30%	35.90%	36.40%	35.20%	32.60%
York-West Shore	Number	1,685	1,772	1,935	1,946	2,282	2,369	2,472	2,743	2,785	2,847
	Percent	22.00%	23.70%	25.60%	26.00%	28.80%	30.20%	31.50%	35.20%	38.10%	36.50%
York-West York Area	Number	1,009	1,020	1,083	1,254	1,253	1,320	1,477	1,619	1,595	1,644
	Percent	32.30%	33.90%	37.20%	44.40%	44.10%	46.20%	50.50%	54.10%	53.60%	55.90%
York-York Academy Regional CS	Number	NA	NA	NA	NA	228	269	310	390	438	522

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York-York City	Percent	NA	NA	NA	NA	61.50%	59.80%	59.20%	63.80%	62.80%	64.20%
	Number	6,140	5,369	6,430	5,797	5,946	5,429	5,975	5,814	5,917	6,374
	Percent	84.90%	74.50%	87.80%	84.30%	87.50%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
York-York County School of Technology	Number	711	738	830	836	915	923	942	900	937	923
	Percent	47.60%	47.40%	54.40%	53.00%	57.10%	54.70%	55.80%	53.90%	55.80%	54.90%
	Number	592	658	692	794	792	828	935	941	966	1,015
York-York Suburban	Percent	21.80%	23.90%	25.00%	28.10%	27.60%	28.90%	30.20%	30.90%	31.20%	33.10%
York Average											42.83%
Source: <a href="https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/2720-school-lunch-students-eligible-for-free-or-reduced-price-lunch">https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/2720-school-lunch-students-eligible-for-free-or-reduced-price-lunch</a>											

York County has an average of 43% of students eligible for free or reduced school lunch. [Click here to return to text](#)

## ATTACHMENT A: SECONDARY DATA ANALYSIS SUMMARY – YORK COUNTY

<b>PSSA - Overall math test scores by proficiency level in Pennsylvania</b>											
<b>Location</b>	<b>Score</b>	<b>2006 - 07</b>	<b>2007 - 08</b>	<b>2008 - 09</b>	<b>2009 - 10</b>	<b>2010 - 11</b>	<b>2011 - 12</b>	<b>2012 - 13</b>	<b>2014 - 15</b>	<b>2015 - 16</b>	<b>2016 - 17</b>
York-Central York	Advanced	47.70%	52.70%	53.70%	61.30%	57.60%	61.00%	60.80%	15.50%	16.60%	12.10%
	Proficient	34.00%	29.00%	29.70%	26.00%	28.60%	25.60%	25.10%	35.50%	29.40%	25.80%
	Basic	11.40%	10.40%	10.00%	8.20%	9.00%	8.70%	9.20%	31.40%	29.20%	31.10%
	Below Basic	6.80%	7.90%	6.50%	4.50%	4.90%	4.60%	5.00%	17.60%	24.80%	31.00%
York-Dallastown Area	Advanced	48.20%	50.50%	52.60%	55.10%	54.60%	54.50%	52.20%	18.70%	22.60%	20.10%
	Proficient	32.00%	29.60%	29.40%	28.90%	31.10%	30.70%	30.70%	32.80%	30.30%	30.40%
	Basic	12.40%	11.60%	11.70%	10.70%	9.30%	10.20%	10.50%	31.80%	28.40%	29.70%
	Below Basic	7.50%	8.30%	6.20%	5.30%	5.00%	4.70%	6.70%	16.70%	18.80%	19.80%
York-Dover Area	Advanced	37.20%	37.80%	36.00%	46.50%	42.90%	44.40%	47.30%	17.20%	20.70%	18.00%
	Proficient	37.40%	36.90%	36.60%	30.50%	32.30%	31.30%	31.00%	30.50%	27.70%	30.00%
	Basic	16.00%	15.20%	18.60%	12.40%	13.60%	14.10%	12.20%	31.20%	28.70%	28.90%
	Below Basic	9.40%	10.00%	8.90%	10.60%	11.20%	10.30%	9.50%	21.20%	23.00%	23.10%
York-Eastern York	Advanced	29.70%	40.30%	42.20%	44.40%	45.60%	54.30%	52.20%	15.00%	20.70%	21.20%
	Proficient	34.70%	32.70%	31.80%	32.60%	33.40%	28.60%	32.60%	33.00%	33.00%	32.00%
	Basic	19.70%	11.90%	14.20%	12.10%	12.20%	11.60%	9.40%	34.50%	27.20%	27.40%
	Below Basic	15.90%	15.00%	11.80%	11.00%	8.90%	5.40%	5.90%	17.50%	19.10%	19.40%
York-Hanover Public	Advanced	30.30%	37.70%	36.00%	37.60%	41.30%	37.50%	39.80%	12.70%	17.10%	16.50%
	Proficient	28.80%	31.50%	31.40%	29.20%	30.30%	33.00%	34.10%	27.40%	24.30%	25.10%
	Basic	23.50%	18.30%	19.50%	17.00%	14.40%	16.90%	14.70%	33.10%	29.30%	25.00%
	Below Basic	17.40%	12.50%	13.10%	16.20%	14.00%	12.70%	11.40%	26.90%	29.30%	33.50%
York-Helen Thackston CS	Advanced	NA	NA	NA	35.60%	26.70%	21.40%	19.20%	1.50%	1.00%	0.00%
	Proficient	NA	NA	NA	23.90%	28.30%	30.30%	34.10%	6.60%	6.00%	2.00%
	Basic	NA	NA	NA	18.60%	18.40%	22.90%	17.50%	27.00%	19.90%	13.20%
	Below Basic	NA	NA	NA	21.80%	26.70%	25.40%	29.20%	64.90%	73.10%	84.70%
York-Lincoln CS	Advanced	25.40%	30.10%	29.70%	27.70%	23.70%	22.90%	22.00%	2.10%	4.10%	3.60%
	Proficient	35.50%	36.50%	35.10%	39.00%	38.30%	48.00%	41.20%	10.30%	13.80%	11.70%
	Basic	23.60%	20.30%	21.10%	24.30%	27.10%	17.00%	22.70%	33.00%	29.80%	28.00%
	Below Basic	15.50%	13.20%	14.10%	9.00%	10.80%	12.10%	14.10%	54.50%	52.40%	56.70%

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York-New Hope Academy CS	Advanced	NA	6.80%	5.20%	9.50%	10.00%	12.70%	5.80%	NA	NA	NA
	Proficient	NA	13.10%	17.20%	22.00%	20.80%	21.50%	23.90%	NA	NA	NA
	Basic	NA	32.90%	26.10%	24.10%	21.20%	23.20%	25.60%	NA	NA	NA
	Below Basic	NA	47.30%	51.50%	44.40%	48.00%	42.70%	44.70%	NA	NA	NA
York-Northeastern York	Advanced	40.30%	46.00%	47.30%	52.20%	49.30%	53.60%	52.60%	20.30%	25.90%	25.80%
	Proficient	37.10%	31.80%	33.00%	30.80%	32.60%	30.80%	31.20%	32.70%	29.00%	31.30%
	Basic	13.30%	11.90%	12.10%	11.00%	11.20%	10.70%	10.30%	31.90%	25.60%	25.40%
	Below Basic	9.30%	10.30%	7.50%	6.00%	6.80%	4.90%	6.00%	15.00%	19.50%	17.50%
York-Northern York County	Advanced	45.10%	49.80%	49.80%	53.40%	51.80%	53.10%	55.10%	12.00%	13.40%	12.80%
	Proficient	33.10%	29.10%	29.00%	29.50%	29.90%	29.20%	30.20%	33.60%	27.50%	28.90%
	Basic	13.70%	11.60%	13.60%	11.30%	12.20%	11.10%	10.00%	34.70%	35.90%	34.60%
	Below Basic	8.20%	9.40%	7.60%	5.80%	6.20%	6.50%	4.80%	19.70%	23.10%	23.70%
York-Red Lion Area	Advanced	40.80%	48.40%	48.80%	53.90%	54.20%	55.50%	52.80%	15.20%	19.40%	18.90%
	Proficient	34.60%	30.70%	31.90%	29.30%	30.10%	29.00%	30.40%	34.90%	31.90%	33.50%
	Basic	14.90%	12.40%	11.80%	10.30%	10.10%	10.50%	10.50%	33.00%	28.80%	27.20%
	Below Basic	9.60%	8.40%	7.40%	6.50%	5.60%	5.00%	6.40%	17.00%	19.90%	20.40%
York-South Eastern	Advanced	36.30%	44.80%	46.60%	50.20%	53.30%	58.80%	60.60%	16.80%	18.70%	14.00%
	Proficient	34.80%	32.00%	31.60%	30.90%	29.20%	26.40%	26.50%	34.60%	29.30%	31.60%
	Basic	16.00%	13.10%	13.00%	9.90%	10.40%	8.50%	8.60%	30.20%	29.40%	31.10%
	Below Basic	12.80%	10.00%	8.80%	9.10%	7.00%	6.30%	4.30%	18.30%	22.60%	23.30%
York-South Western	Advanced	35.70%	45.90%	49.90%	56.30%	52.90%	55.50%	56.70%	15.70%	18.00%	16.10%
	Proficient	36.00%	31.80%	29.90%	28.80%	31.40%	28.80%	28.30%	35.90%	31.90%	31.90%
	Basic	17.10%	12.80%	12.50%	9.30%	10.20%	10.00%	10.00%	31.50%	28.80%	29.70%
	Below Basic	11.10%	9.60%	7.80%	5.60%	5.50%	5.70%	5.00%	17.00%	21.30%	22.40%
York-Southern York County	Advanced	46.00%	52.70%	54.00%	57.30%	57.50%	57.90%	58.20%	18.90%	21.90%	19.40%
	Proficient	36.10%	31.80%	31.40%	30.90%	29.30%	29.50%	28.60%	35.50%	31.90%	33.40%
	Basic	12.40%	10.70%	9.10%	8.10%	9.00%	9.20%	8.80%	30.10%	28.40%	28.20%
	Below Basic	5.50%	4.80%	5.50%	3.70%	4.20%	3.50%	4.40%	15.50%	17.80%	18.90%
York-Spring Grove Area	Advanced	46.90%	47.30%	47.20%	50.10%	51.60%	55.10%	54.50%	15.70%	22.30%	22.10%
	Proficient	29.80%	30.70%	30.20%	29.50%	30.70%	27.50%	29.40%	32.40%	32.30%	33.20%
	Basic	12.80%	10.90%	14.10%	11.90%	10.00%	11.70%	9.20%	32.10%	28.00%	27.00%

ATTACHMENT A: SECONDARY DATA ANALYSIS SUMMARY – YORK COUNTY

York-West Shore	Below Basic	10.50%	11.10%	8.40%	8.50%	7.80%	5.80%	6.90%	19.80%	17.30%	17.60%
	Advanced	35.40%	37.50%	41.10%	45.90%	45.10%	46.10%	43.00%	11.10%	18.00%	18.10%
	Proficient	33.20%	32.70%	31.00%	28.40%	29.50%	28.90%	30.80%	25.90%	26.90%	28.10%
	Basic	16.70%	14.70%	15.70%	13.70%	13.10%	13.70%	14.80%	35.10%	27.60%	27.40%
York-West York Area	Below Basic	14.80%	15.20%	12.30%	12.00%	12.40%	11.30%	11.40%	27.80%	27.50%	26.40%
	Advanced	45.10%	47.60%	52.30%	59.20%	53.40%	55.20%	59.00%	19.20%	23.80%	19.80%
	Proficient	32.70%	28.90%	28.00%	24.30%	28.90%	25.10%	26.80%	33.20%	28.20%	28.20%
	Basic	13.30%	14.90%	13.50%	9.10%	9.90%	12.40%	8.40%	31.10%	27.50%	28.70%
York-York Academy Regional CS	Below Basic	9.00%	8.60%	6.30%	7.40%	7.80%	7.30%	5.80%	16.50%	20.50%	23.40%
	Advanced	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	19.70%	10.50%	15.40%	14.70%
	Proficient	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	45.10%	26.90%	22.60%	25.20%
	Basic	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	25.40%	27.90%	33.30%	32.30%
York-York City	Below Basic	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	9.90%	34.70%	28.70%	27.90%
	Advanced	14.40%	18.70%	20.50%	21.30%	21.30%	21.40%	13.10%	1.10%	1.70%	1.20%
	Proficient	28.70%	30.30%	29.50%	31.00%	29.40%	31.70%	28.00%	7.20%	6.60%	6.60%
	Basic	24.40%	20.80%	22.60%	20.70%	19.80%	21.20%	25.00%	24.10%	21.00%	22.50%
York-York County School of Technology	Below Basic	32.50%	30.10%	27.40%	27.10%	29.40%	25.70%	33.90%	67.60%	70.70%	69.80%
	Advanced	5.10%	6.40%	6.10%	11.90%	11.40%	14.60%	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Proficient	22.20%	30.10%	27.00%	27.50%	31.40%	24.80%	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Basic	29.70%	26.00%	28.80%	26.20%	26.90%	25.80%	NA	NA	NA	NA
York-York Suburban	Below Basic	43.00%	37.50%	38.20%	34.40%	30.30%	34.70%	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Advanced	54.90%	60.20%	60.30%	66.50%	65.20%	70.50%	69.10%	33.20%	35.90%	36.00%
	Proficient	31.40%	23.90%	25.00%	22.40%	23.90%	21.00%	21.70%	35.60%	30.80%	30.00%
	Basic	8.90%	9.80%	9.30%	6.60%	7.70%	5.20%	6.60%	22.40%	19.70%	21.10%
	Below Basic	4.70%	6.10%	5.30%	4.50%	3.10%	3.20%	2.60%	8.90%	13.50%	12.80%

York County has average PSSA Math scores of 41% scoring proficient and advanced. [Click here to return to text](#)

## ATTACHMENT A: SECONDARY DATA ANALYSIS SUMMARY – YORK COUNTY

<b>PSSA – Overall Reading/English Language scores by proficiency level in Pennsylvania</b>											
<b>Location</b>	<b>Score</b>	<b>2006 - 07</b>	<b>2007 - 08</b>	<b>2008 - 09</b>	<b>2009 - 10</b>	<b>2010 - 11</b>	<b>2011 - 12</b>	<b>2012 - 13</b>	<b>2014 - 15</b>	<b>2015 - 16</b>	<b>2016- 17</b>
York--Central York	Advanced	41.00%	46.50%	48.70%	50.10%	48.40%	48.00%	46.50%	21.50%	20.70%	19.40%
	Proficient	38.90%	37.00%	34.50%	35.30%	35.40%	34.60%	33.30%	49.30%	45.70%	46.60%
	Basic	13.00%	10.10%	10.30%	8.90%	9.60%	10.80%	12.00%	23.20%	27.40%	28.20%
	Below Basic	7.00%	6.40%	6.40%	6.10%	6.60%	6.60%	8.10%	6.00%	6.20%	5.80%
York--Dallastown Area	Advanced	42.00%	44.00%	48.60%	46.50%	46.90%	49.40%	49.20%	31.30%	33.10%	31.60%
	Proficient	38.00%	37.40%	34.50%	37.10%	36.70%	35.30%	33.20%	45.20%	44.80%	44.20%
	Basic	11.20%	11.50%	9.80%	10.40%	11.00%	10.10%	10.10%	19.10%	17.10%	20.00%
	Below Basic	8.60%	7.10%	7.10%	6.90%	5.50%	5.30%	7.50%	4.50%	5.00%	4.20%
York--Dover Area	Advanced	31.10%	33.50%	35.30%	35.00%	35.20%	33.50%	33.00%	14.50%	16.60%	15.60%
	Proficient	43.00%	39.70%	39.00%	38.00%	37.80%	37.70%	38.80%	43.70%	43.90%	45.90%
	Basic	16.10%	16.90%	15.30%	15.90%	16.90%	18.00%	16.20%	33.80%	31.60%	32.10%
	Below Basic	9.80%	9.90%	10.40%	11.60%	10.20%	10.80%	11.90%	7.90%	8.00%	6.40%
York--Eastern York	Advanced	22.50%	30.90%	31.70%	33.00%	35.00%	37.60%	40.10%	19.10%	24.50%	23.60%
	Proficient	42.90%	41.20%	40.10%	40.30%	39.60%	38.30%	37.00%	50.90%	46.80%	47.10%
	Basic	19.20%	14.60%	15.20%	15.10%	13.80%	13.80%	13.10%	24.90%	23.40%	22.60%
	Below Basic	15.30%	13.30%	13.10%	11.90%	11.60%	10.30%	9.80%	5.10%	5.40%	6.60%
York--Hanover Public	Advanced	21.10%	28.60%	30.80%	29.30%	29.60%	32.70%	34.70%	16.60%	16.30%	16.50%
	Proficient	36.60%	37.00%	37.80%	38.20%	39.10%	37.40%	35.20%	45.40%	44.50%	44.90%
	Basic	20.70%	19.20%	15.00%	15.00%	16.10%	16.70%	16.30%	28.90%	28.30%	28.80%
	Below Basic	21.60%	15.10%	16.30%	17.70%	15.10%	13.20%	13.80%	9.10%	11.00%	9.80%
York--Helen Thackston CS	Advanced	NA	NA	NA	15.40%	10.80%	15.00%	18.70%	1.60%	2.00%	0.50%
	Proficient	NA	NA	NA	28.20%	31.10%	29.70%	28.90%	24.40%	21.60%	15.20%
	Basic	NA	NA	NA	25.50%	28.20%	25.80%	21.90%	55.90%	54.30%	62.40%
	Below Basic	NA	NA	NA	30.90%	30.00%	29.50%	30.40%	18.10%	22.10%	21.80%
York--Lincoln CS	Advanced	10.20%	9.80%	11.80%	10.30%	11.90%	7.80%	10.80%	2.40%	2.20%	4.00%
	Proficient	43.80%	46.60%	37.40%	38.80%	39.70%	37.90%	36.30%	30.70%	27.00%	24.90%
	Basic	18.40%	19.60%	25.20%	27.20%	22.70%	22.50%	25.20%	38.60%	48.00%	46.20%
	Below Basic	27.60%	24.00%	25.60%	23.90%	25.80%	31.70%	27.70%	28.30%	22.90%	24.90%

## ATTACHMENT A: SECONDARY DATA ANALYSIS SUMMARY – YORK COUNTY

York--New Hope Academy CS	Advanced	NA	7.50%	9.70%	8.30%	8.50%	9.80%	4.40%	NA	NA	NA
	Proficient	NA	28.90%	22.70%	24.20%	25.00%	26.30%	17.80%	NA	NA	NA
	Basic	NA	24.60%	27.30%	25.80%	25.00%	25.10%	31.30%	NA	NA	NA
	Below Basic	NA	38.70%	40.20%	41.70%	41.50%	38.80%	46.50%	NA	NA	NA
York--Northeastern York	Advanced	31.20%	31.00%	32.40%	35.50%	37.60%	39.70%	38.10%	21.70%	21.40%	25.40%
	Proficient	41.40%	40.60%	41.30%	42.10%	41.30%	40.40%	38.90%	46.20%	46.70%	46.00%
	Basic	15.60%	15.90%	14.40%	13.90%	13.90%	11.90%	14.40%	26.40%	25.50%	24.40%
	Below Basic	11.80%	12.40%	11.80%	9.20%	7.10%	8.10%	8.70%	5.70%	6.40%	4.20%
York--Northern York County	Advanced	33.70%	36.60%	39.40%	40.30%	43.00%	41.70%	42.00%	20.00%	21.00%	21.80%
	Proficient	41.10%	40.20%	39.00%	38.90%	38.80%	37.60%	38.60%	50.60%	50.60%	47.30%
	Basic	16.00%	13.80%	12.50%	12.70%	11.20%	12.50%	12.10%	24.40%	23.20%	26.70%
	Below Basic	9.20%	9.40%	9.00%	9.30%	6.90%	8.20%	7.20%	5.00%	5.20%	4.20%
York--Red Lion Area	Advanced	29.00%	31.70%	33.70%	32.00%	33.10%	32.30%	31.70%	19.10%	20.10%	19.40%
	Proficient	39.50%	40.60%	38.90%	39.30%	41.80%	40.60%	41.60%	49.00%	47.00%	45.90%
	Basic	17.80%	15.40%	14.70%	15.80%	15.10%	17.10%	15.40%	25.10%	25.90%	27.60%
	Below Basic	13.70%	12.30%	12.60%	13.70%	10.10%	10.00%	11.30%	6.70%	7.00%	7.10%
York--South Eastern	Advanced	30.00%	32.30%	38.40%	41.10%	41.30%	42.50%	42.10%	18.80%	19.30%	13.90%
	Proficient	39.00%	42.50%	38.20%	37.90%	38.40%	37.60%	38.50%	52.40%	46.90%	49.20%
	Basic	18.50%	15.00%	12.50%	12.20%	12.20%	12.50%	13.40%	23.50%	27.70%	30.50%
	Below Basic	12.50%	10.30%	10.90%	8.90%	8.10%	7.30%	5.90%	5.30%	6.20%	6.40%
York--South Western	Advanced	27.70%	31.70%	36.20%	38.20%	38.80%	40.70%	41.00%	17.60%	18.60%	17.80%
	Proficient	42.20%	42.00%	39.40%	40.50%	39.60%	36.70%	35.80%	51.60%	46.90%	47.90%
	Basic	18.30%	14.60%	13.20%	12.60%	13.00%	13.90%	13.90%	25.20%	28.10%	29.40%
	Below Basic	11.80%	11.70%	11.20%	9.00%	8.60%	8.70%	9.20%	5.60%	6.40%	4.90%
York--Southern York County	Advanced	39.50%	42.20%	46.30%	47.20%	47.70%	45.50%	46.20%	26.40%	25.30%	23.00%
	Proficient	41.10%	39.30%	36.10%	37.20%	38.10%	37.70%	35.10%	49.90%	50.10%	49.20%
	Basic	12.20%	12.70%	11.20%	11.20%	9.30%	9.70%	12.30%	19.10%	20.50%	24.10%
	Below Basic	7.20%	5.70%	6.40%	5.10%	4.80%	7.10%	6.40%	4.60%	4.10%	3.70%
York--Spring Grove Area	Advanced	29.10%	31.30%	35.80%	36.90%	38.80%	37.80%	37.80%	21.70%	24.30%	26.40%
	Proficient	42.30%	41.90%	38.50%	40.40%	41.10%	39.70%	40.60%	49.70%	47.80%	47.00%
	Basic	15.90%	14.20%	16.00%	14.40%	11.90%	13.80%	12.70%	22.30%	24.30%	23.10%



ATTACHMENT A: SECONDARY DATA ANALYSIS SUMMARY – YORK COUNTY

York--West Shore	Below Basic	12.70%	12.50%	9.70%	8.80%	8.20%	8.70%	8.90%	6.20%	3.60%	3.50%
	Advanced	31.10%	33.90%	38.50%	40.50%	40.00%	38.30%	33.80%	15.10%	17.40%	18.80%
	Proficient	38.10%	37.30%	36.20%	36.90%	36.40%	35.90%	37.90%	46.20%	46.60%	46.90%
	Basic	16.20%	14.50%	13.60%	13.40%	13.40%	14.30%	15.80%	30.00%	28.40%	28.50%
York--West York Area	Below Basic	14.50%	14.20%	11.70%	9.60%	10.20%	11.50%	12.50%	8.70%	7.60%	5.80%
	Advanced	36.20%	37.20%	40.40%	39.00%	37.90%	35.50%	36.50%	20.70%	21.00%	20.50%
	Proficient	38.40%	36.60%	35.70%	38.90%	37.80%	38.30%	36.60%	48.30%	44.80%	42.70%
	Basic	15.30%	15.80%	14.80%	13.30%	14.00%	14.60%	16.30%	25.50%	26.80%	30.40%
York--York Academy Regional CS	Below Basic	10.00%	10.40%	9.10%	8.90%	10.30%	11.60%	10.60%	5.60%	7.40%	6.40%
	Advanced	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	12.70%	11.50%	12.90%	16.70%
	Proficient	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	47.90%	44.70%	45.70%	43.30%
	Basic	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	15.50%	30.40%	31.70%	33.60%
York--York City	Below Basic	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	23.90%	13.40%	9.70%	6.40%
	Advanced	9.20%	11.10%	11.50%	12.00%	12.90%	11.70%	8.50%	1.20%	1.60%	0.90%
	Proficient	28.60%	30.60%	30.70%	31.10%	30.20%	29.80%	26.70%	17.70%	17.70%	19.40%
	Basic	24.90%	24.20%	23.60%	23.00%	22.10%	22.70%	23.50%	45.10%	46.70%	50.00%
York--York County School of Technology	Below Basic	37.20%	34.10%	34.10%	34.10%	34.80%	35.80%	41.30%	36.10%	33.90%	29.70%
	Advanced	8.60%	11.80%	8.20%	10.30%	12.20%	10.30%	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Proficient	35.60%	32.00%	31.90%	33.50%	35.60%	31.10%	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Basic	23.60%	27.60%	25.50%	24.60%	27.00%	32.10%	NA	NA	NA	NA
York--York Suburban	Below Basic	32.20%	28.60%	34.30%	32.30%	25.20%	26.60%	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Advanced	47.90%	46.60%	50.70%	53.60%	53.20%	54.20%	56.90%	39.20%	36.80%	41.50%
	Proficient	36.40%	36.50%	32.00%	31.30%	33.70%	35.50%	28.80%	43.60%	43.80%	40.00%
	Basic	9.30%	9.90%	10.20%	9.60%	8.80%	6.10%	9.40%	14.20%	16.30%	15.50%
	Below Basic	6.40%	7.00%	7.00%	6.30%	4.30%	4.30%	4.80%	3.00%	3.10%	3.00%

York County has 59% of students scoring proficient or advanced on average Reading PSSA. [Click here to return to text](#)

## ATTACHMENT A: SECONDARY DATA ANALYSIS SUMMARY – YORK COUNTY

<b>PSSA – Overall Science scores by proficiency level in Pennsylvania</b>									
<b>Location</b>	<b>Score</b>	<b>2008 - 09</b>	<b>2009 - 10</b>	<b>2010 - 11</b>	<b>2011 - 12</b>	<b>2012 - 13</b>	<b>2014 - 15</b>	<b>2015 - 16</b>	<b>2016 - 17</b>
York--Central York	Advanced	31.90%	35.10%	28.00%	26.50%	34.40%	47.60%	27.10%	17.60%
	Proficient	34.50%	37.90%	39.40%	39.30%	40.40%	38.80%	37.70%	42.90%
	Basic	24.40%	18.70%	23.60%	25.50%	15.60%	9.90%	16.70%	23.20%
	Below Basic	9.20%	8.30%	9.00%	8.70%	9.60%	3.70%	18.60%	16.40%
York--Dallastown Area	Advanced	39.90%	37.30%	39.60%	39.90%	48.80%	25.90%	47.80%	36.60%
	Proficient	36.10%	31.90%	35.60%	34.60%	34.80%	43.10%	32.70%	40.80%
	Basic	17.10%	21.40%	18.40%	18.50%	9.90%	15.50%	10.10%	14.50%
	Below Basic	6.80%	9.40%	6.40%	7.00%	6.60%	15.50%	9.40%	8.10%
York--Dover Area	Advanced	26.50%	29.50%	25.10%	26.80%	34.80%	30.30%	36.40%	25.80%
	Proficient	35.50%	28.10%	32.70%	33.00%	38.40%	34.20%	37.80%	40.20%
	Basic	24.80%	25.10%	26.50%	27.10%	14.40%	15.80%	13.50%	21.50%
	Below Basic	13.20%	17.30%	15.70%	13.10%	12.40%	19.70%	12.20%	12.40%
York--Eastern York	Advanced	30.00%	28.50%	30.10%	34.60%	47.20%	29.50%	38.50%	36.60%
	Proficient	32.60%	35.10%	31.80%	32.30%	35.50%	40.50%	37.70%	39.60%
	Basic	27.40%	23.00%	28.30%	24.90%	12.00%	18.40%	14.40%	14.50%
	Below Basic	10.00%	13.40%	9.80%	8.10%	5.30%	11.70%	9.40%	9.30%
York--Hanover Public	Advanced	23.30%	23.00%	19.40%	23.00%	26.00%	21.80%	43.90%	33.30%
	Proficient	23.90%	35.10%	31.50%	28.40%	38.40%	44.60%	34.60%	33.30%
	Basic	33.30%	21.50%	26.30%	32.30%	16.90%	18.50%	9.70%	20.70%
	Below Basic	19.50%	20.40%	22.80%	16.30%	18.60%	15.10%	11.80%	12.70%
York--Helen Thackston CS	Advanced	NA	NA	4.30%	3.40%	2.90%	43.40%	5.50%	2.80%
	Proficient	NA	NA	11.60%	17.60%	18.10%	28.20%	19.20%	15.30%
	Basic	NA	NA	30.40%	23.50%	30.50%	15.20%	24.70%	25.00%
	Below Basic	NA	NA	53.60%	55.50%	48.60%	13.00%	50.70%	56.90%
York--Lincoln CS	Advanced	23.30%	13.60%	21.50%	10.40%	10.10%	22.00%	19.20%	7.90%
	Proficient	59.20%	37.90%	43.00%	41.50%	46.80%	38.30%	41.40%	27.70%
	Basic	9.70%	30.10%	25.20%	30.20%	29.40%	17.60%	25.30%	44.60%
	Below Basic	7.80%	18.40%	10.30%	17.90%	13.80%	22.10%	14.10%	19.80%
York--New Hope Academy CS	Advanced	0.00%	1.80%	0.90%	1.20%	0.00%	NA	NA	NA
	Proficient	10.00%	9.90%	7.80%	14.10%	1.10%	NA	NA	NA
	Basic	20.00%	18.90%	20.00%	28.20%	24.40%	NA	NA	NA
	Below Basic	70.00%	69.40%	71.30%	56.50%	74.40%	NA	NA	NA
York--Northeastern York	Advanced	25.70%	30.40%	33.20%	33.00%	38.10%	47.40%	42.50%	40.30%
	Proficient	40.40%	36.50%	38.50%	40.10%	41.10%	32.30%	34.60%	32.20%
	Basic	25.90%	24.30%	22.00%	22.30%	13.20%	15.60%	12.90%	18.10%
	Below Basic	8.00%	8.90%	6.30%	4.70%	7.50%	4.70%	9.90%	9.30%
York--Northern York County	Advanced	35.70%	31.10%	34.20%	36.80%	51.30%	14.90%	43.10%	25.50%

## ATTACHMENT A: SECONDARY DATA ANALYSIS SUMMARY – YORK COUNTY

York--Red Lion Area	Proficient	35.30%	36.20%	33.80%	32.40%	32.80%	36.70%	36.00%	45.50%
	Basic	19.80%	21.40%	22.80%	23.80%	10.40%	20.50%	11.40%	20.60%
	Below Basic	9.20%	11.20%	9.10%	7.00%	5.50%	28.00%	9.50%	8.40%
	Advanced	27.70%	24.10%	24.60%	26.80%	32.70%	41.40%	36.70%	23.30%
York--South Eastern	Proficient	37.90%	37.70%	36.80%	37.30%	39.40%	36.80%	36.40%	45.90%
	Basic	23.10%	22.60%	27.20%	26.70%	16.10%	10.30%	14.50%	18.40%
	Below Basic	11.30%	15.60%	11.50%	9.20%	11.70%	11.50%	12.50%	12.60%
	Advanced	29.80%	33.80%	32.50%	36.20%	44.60%	36.70%	38.50%	29.90%
York--South Western	Proficient	35.60%	33.50%	34.60%	35.00%	37.60%	41.40%	35.30%	39.10%
	Basic	24.00%	20.90%	24.70%	20.60%	10.00%	12.50%	12.00%	18.80%
	Below Basic	10.60%	11.90%	8.30%	8.20%	7.70%	9.40%	14.30%	12.20%
	Advanced	25.60%	30.90%	30.10%	32.60%	39.70%	33.20%	40.60%	32.60%
York--Southern York County	Proficient	33.10%	34.00%	37.90%	34.60%	42.20%	37.30%	35.70%	36.30%
	Basic	28.80%	24.20%	22.50%	24.90%	11.10%	15.10%	13.20%	20.00%
	Below Basic	12.40%	11.00%	9.50%	7.90%	7.00%	14.50%	10.50%	11.20%
	Advanced	31.90%	35.80%	30.90%	34.80%	43.20%	42.60%	40.50%	28.70%
York--Spring Grove Area	Proficient	35.10%	34.80%	40.90%	37.00%	39.90%	32.20%	35.60%	43.20%
	Basic	25.40%	21.50%	22.00%	23.30%	10.10%	14.70%	14.20%	16.70%
	Below Basic	7.60%	7.80%	6.20%	5.00%	6.80%	10.50%	9.60%	11.30%
	Advanced	25.60%	27.20%	26.80%	32.70%	35.20%	26.80%	44.20%	34.50%
York--West Shore	Proficient	34.10%	34.40%	36.30%	35.60%	36.40%	43.30%	34.20%	42.00%
	Basic	26.80%	25.50%	24.10%	22.90%	18.40%	18.90%	11.60%	15.90%
	Below Basic	13.50%	12.90%	12.90%	8.80%	10.10%	11.00%	10.00%	7.50%
	Advanced	29.80%	30.10%	30.10%	28.80%	36.20%	NA	30.60%	28.40%
York--West York Area	Proficient	34.90%	33.30%	33.90%	36.30%	36.30%	NA	38.40%	39.80%
	Basic	24.00%	24.30%	23.00%	23.60%	13.80%	NA	16.20%	20.70%
	Below Basic	11.30%	12.40%	13.00%	11.30%	13.70%	NA	14.80%	11.30%
	Advanced	24.00%	22.50%	24.90%	23.00%	27.10%	34.80%	34.50%	33.80%
York--York Academy Regional CS	Proficient	31.00%	37.50%	32.60%	35.90%	38.50%	39.20%	34.50%	34.00%
	Basic	25.80%	23.00%	24.30%	25.50%	19.30%	13.20%	14.80%	19.80%
	Below Basic	19.20%	17.00%	18.20%	15.60%	15.20%	12.80%	16.20%	12.60%
	Advanced	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	35.60%	28.60%	33.80%
York--York City	Proficient	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	33.20%	44.40%	49.30%
	Basic	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	18.70%	9.50%	14.10%
	Below Basic	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	12.50%	17.50%	2.80%
	Advanced	5.20%	7.10%	7.20%	11.50%	6.40%	41.50%	4.80%	2.50%
	Proficient	24.10%	23.30%	26.80%	30.80%	24.00%	38.00%	19.30%	21.40%
	Basic	27.60%	26.60%	25.90%	27.30%	26.80%	13.80%	21.50%	34.10%
	Below Basic	43.20%	43.00%	40.10%	30.40%	42.90%	6.90%	54.30%	42.00%

ATTACHMENT A: SECONDARY DATA ANALYSIS SUMMARY – YORK COUNTY

York--York County School of Technology	Advanced	6.20%	5.60%	4.00%	4.50%	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Proficient	15.00%	15.50%	20.90%	14.00%	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Basic	51.70%	54.20%	49.50%	56.10%	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Below Basic	27.10%	24.80%	25.60%	25.50%	NA	NA	NA	NA
York--York Suburban	Advanced	38.70%	42.10%	39.60%	43.90%	53.90%	64.10%	54.30%	48.30%
	Proficient	31.40%	26.70%	35.40%	34.80%	31.20%	30.80%	29.00%	31.70%
	Basic	21.40%	22.70%	16.60%	16.60%	9.90%	2.60%	7.70%	13.20%
	Below Basic	8.60%	8.50%	8.30%	4.80%	5.00%	2.60%	9.00%	6.70%

York County has an average of 63% of students scoring proficient or advanced in PSSA Science. [Click here to return to text](#)

## ATTACHMENT A: SECONDARY DATA ANALYSIS SUMMARY – YORK COUNTY

Education for Children and Youth Experiencing Homelessness Program 2019-2020 Counts by County			
Region	County	Where Attributed	Where Identified
3	York	1,889	1,942
<b>STATE TOTALS</b>		<b>37,930</b>	<b>38,899</b>

For the 2019-20 program year, education and community agencies identified 37,930 children and youth experiencing homelessness served by Pennsylvania's Education for Children and Youth Experiencing Homelessness (ECYEH) Program (unique, unduplicated count). The population includes children under the age of five and youth enrolled in prekindergarten through grade 12.

The 'where attributed' (unique) count is based on where the child or youth was identified as homeless and attributed to the local education agency (LEA) (i.e., school district, comprehensive technical school, or charter/cyber charter school) or entity (i.e., shelter, non-LEA Early Intervention, prekindergarten program, non-LEA private school/institution). Attribution is based on the LEA that the child or youth was identified by or enrolled in the longest. The unique count is used for state education agency (SEA) EDFacts reporting.

The 'where identified' (duplicate) count includes anywhere the child or youth was identified as homeless; children or youth may be identified in more than one LEA or by more than one entity. Children and youth identified by multiple entities are only reported with their LEA(s), as applicable. Children and youth reported with a non-LEA were only identified by that entity. The duplicate count is used for LEA EDFacts reporting.

Counts of 10 or fewer are indicated by \*. These \* counts are included in total counts. These counts should not be interpreted as necessarily representing all children and youth experiencing homelessness. Non-LEA entities report only if they receive direct or indirect services from the ECYEH Program.

Source: <https://www.education.pa.gov/K-12/Homeless%20Education/Pages/2019-2020-Pennsylvania-ECYEH-Counts-by-County.aspx>

York County has nearly 2,000 homeless youths. [Click here to return to text](#)

PA WIC Program Data			
County	Dec. 2020	Jan. 2021	Change between most recent two months
York	5910	5885	-25
<b>Total PA</b>	<b>176032</b>	<b>176472</b>	<b>440</b>

Source: <https://www.pawic.com/PAWICProgramData.aspx>

York County has 5,885 individuals receiving WIC benefits. [Click here to return to text](#)